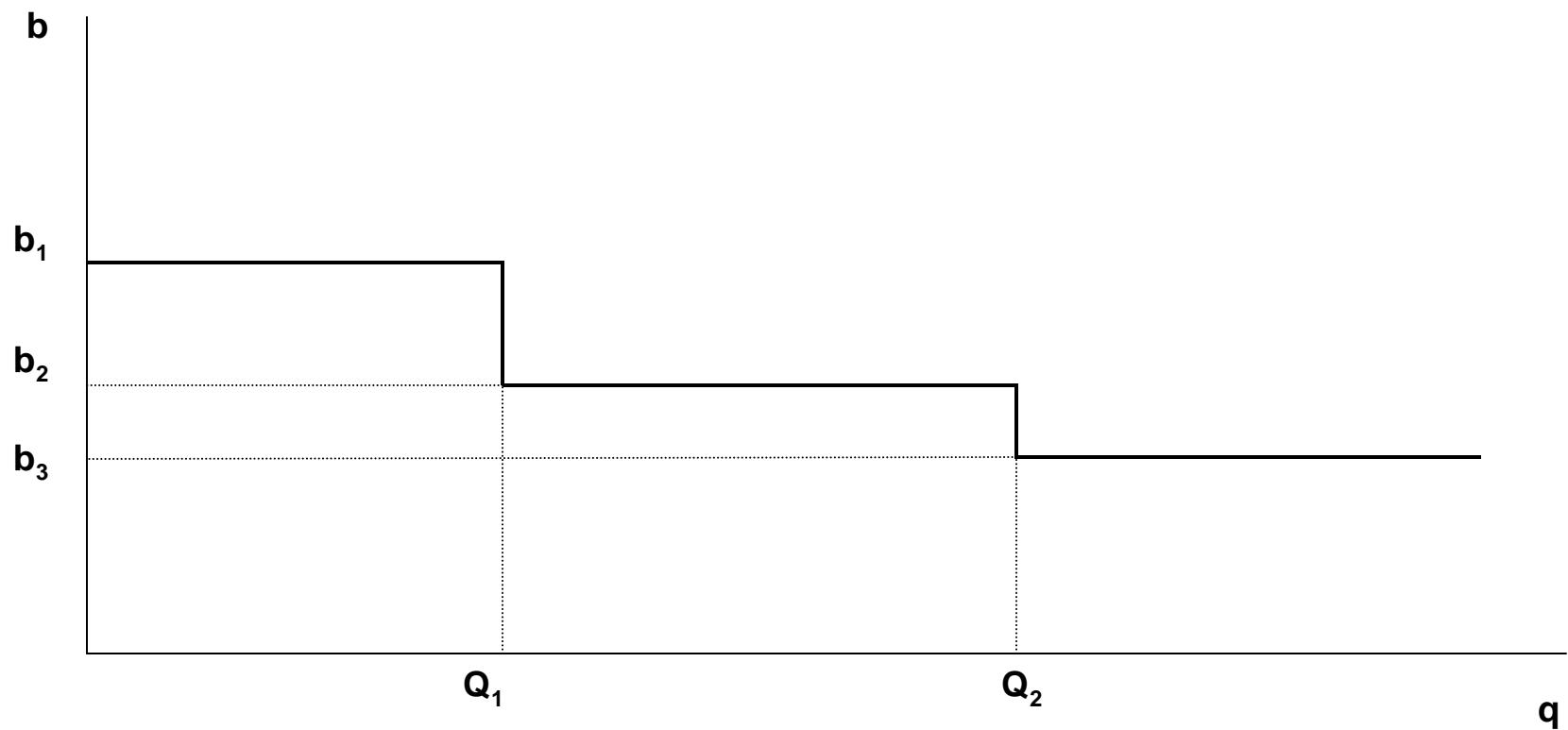


PARÁMETROS VARIABLES CON CANTIDAD A ADQUIRIR

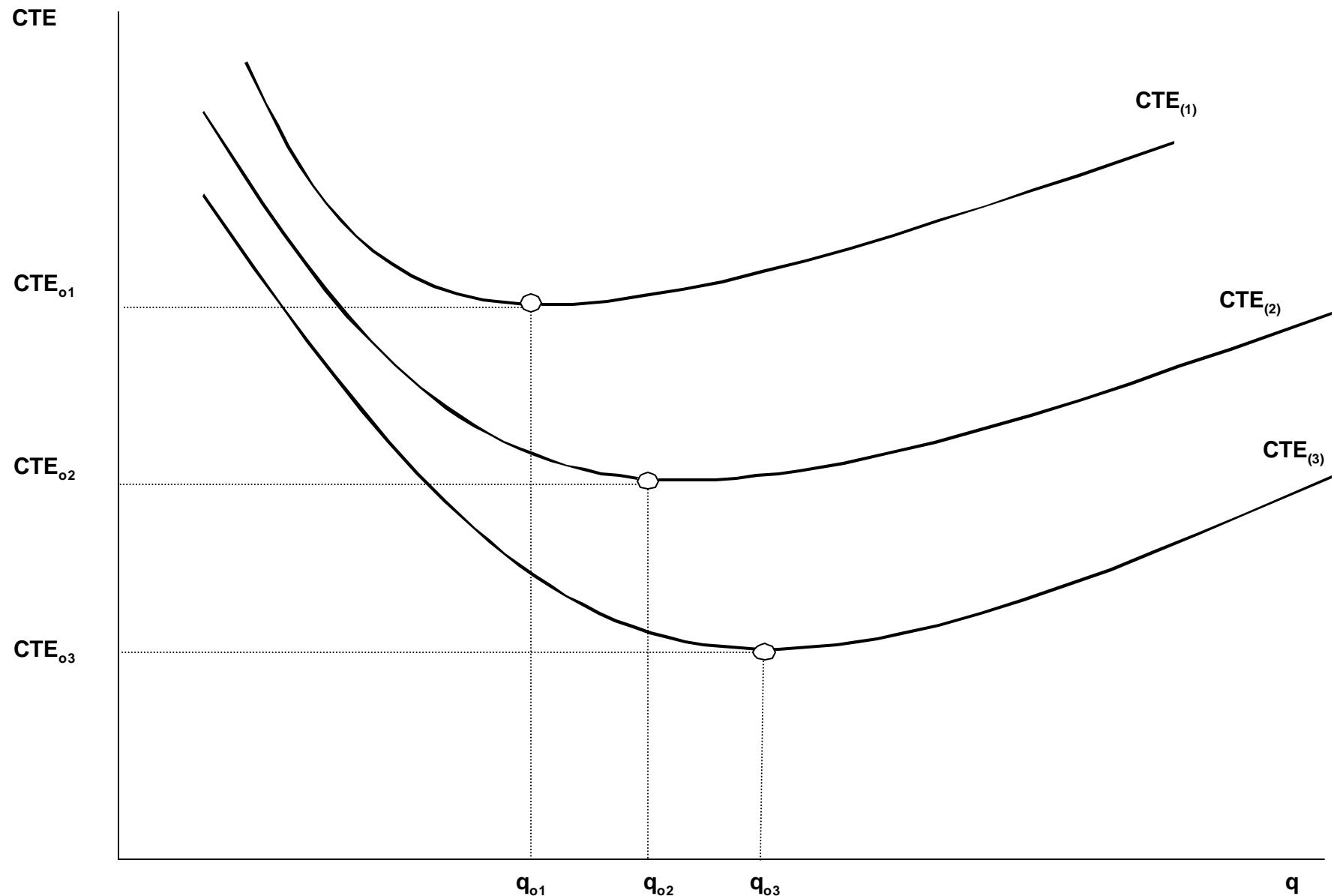


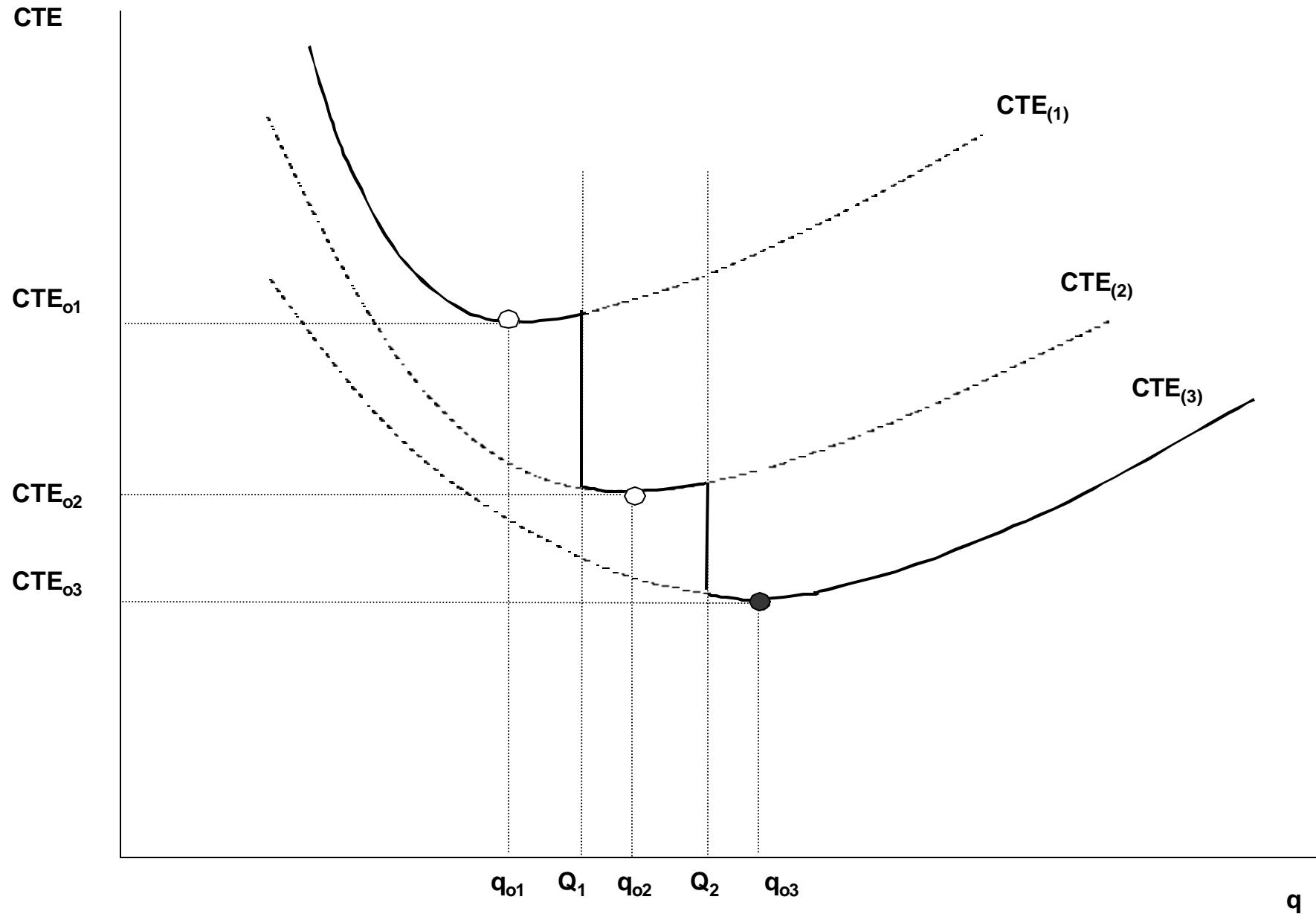
$$b_1 > b_2 > b_3$$

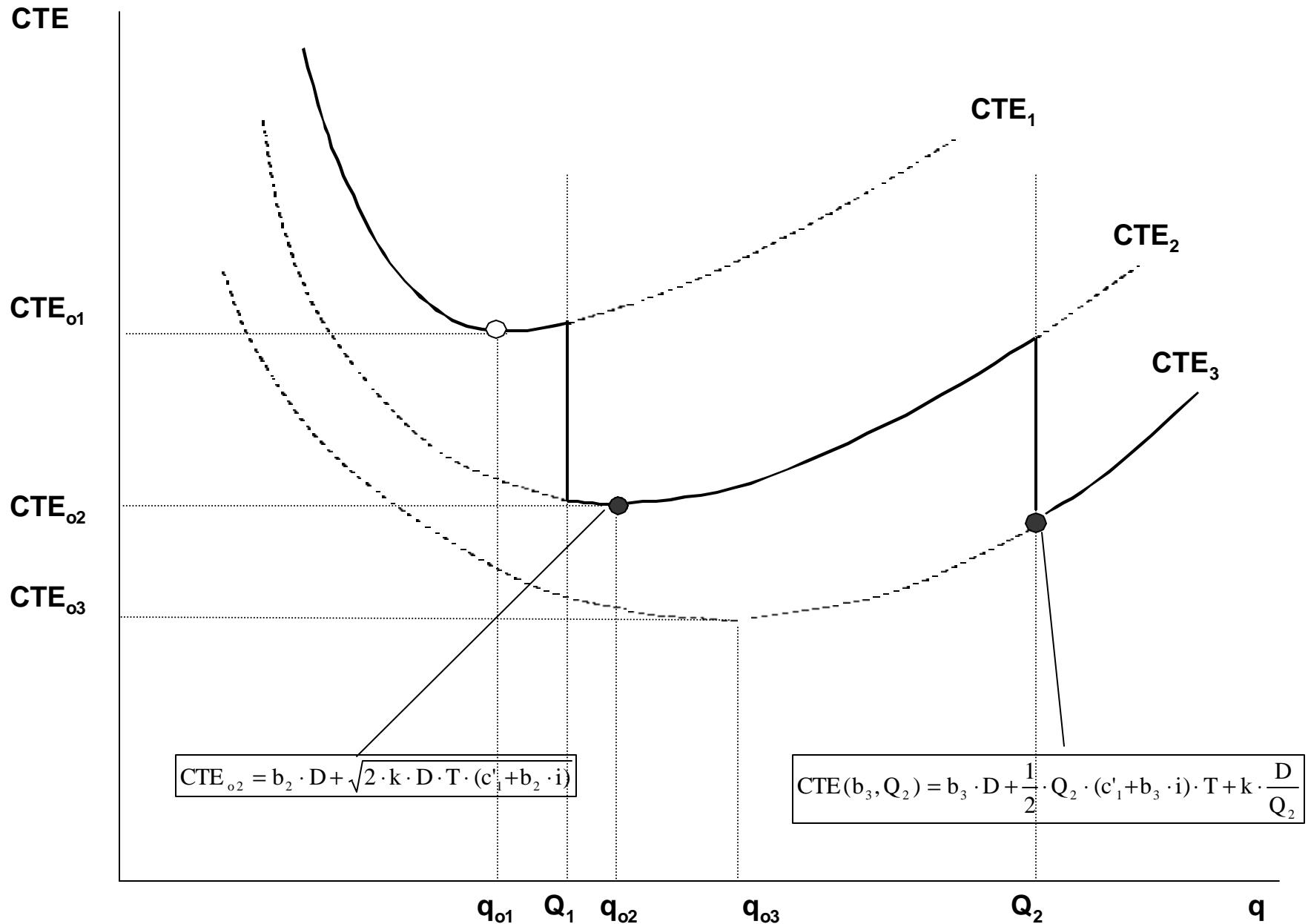
$$CTE_{(i)} = b_i \cdot D + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q \cdot (c'_1 + b_i \cdot i) \cdot T + k \cdot \frac{D}{q} \quad \Rightarrow \quad CTE_{(1)} > CTE_{(2)} > CTE_{(3)}$$

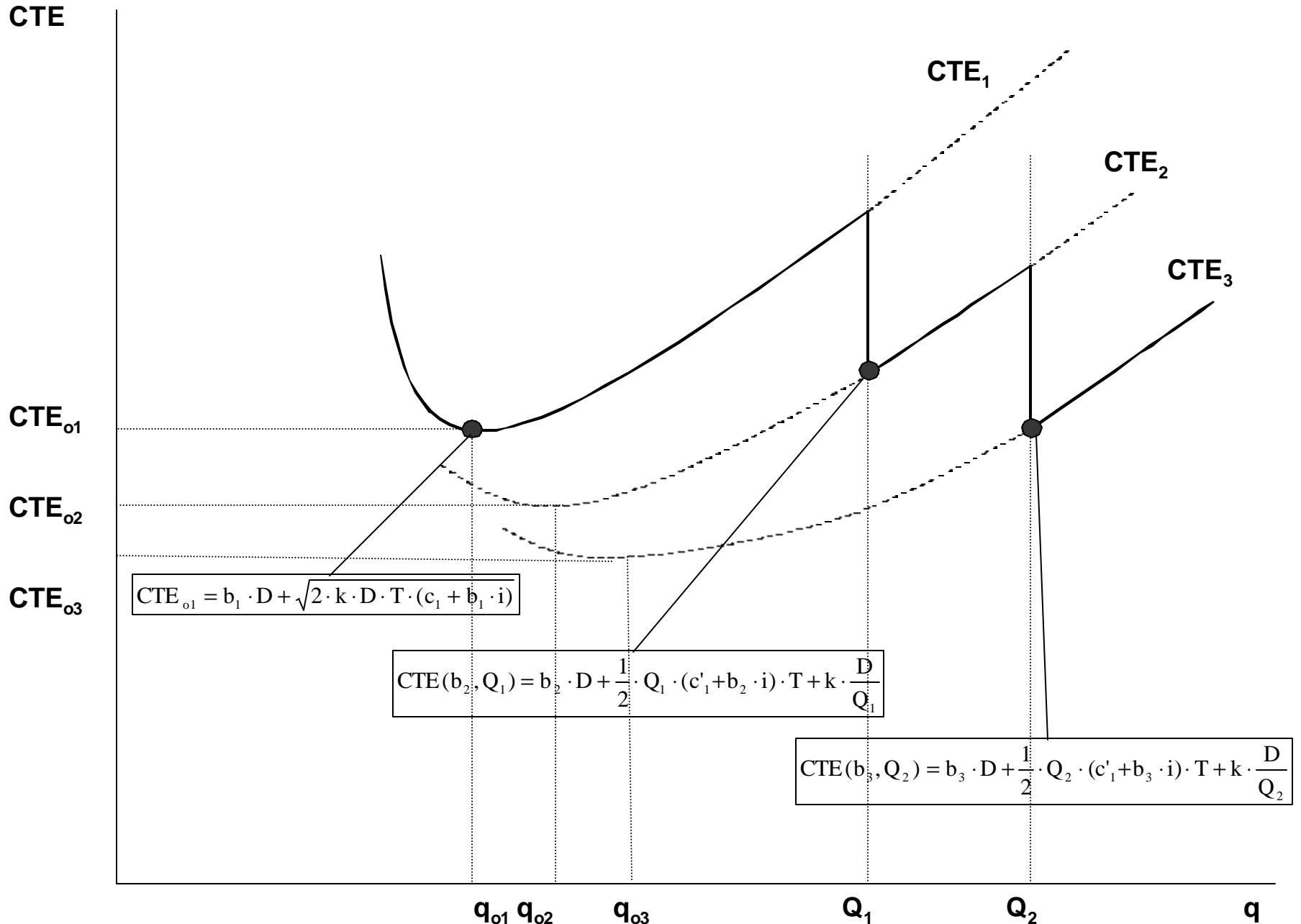
$$q_{oi} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k \cdot D}{T \cdot (c'_1 + b_i \cdot i)}} \quad \Rightarrow \quad q_{o1} < q_{o2} < q_{o3}$$

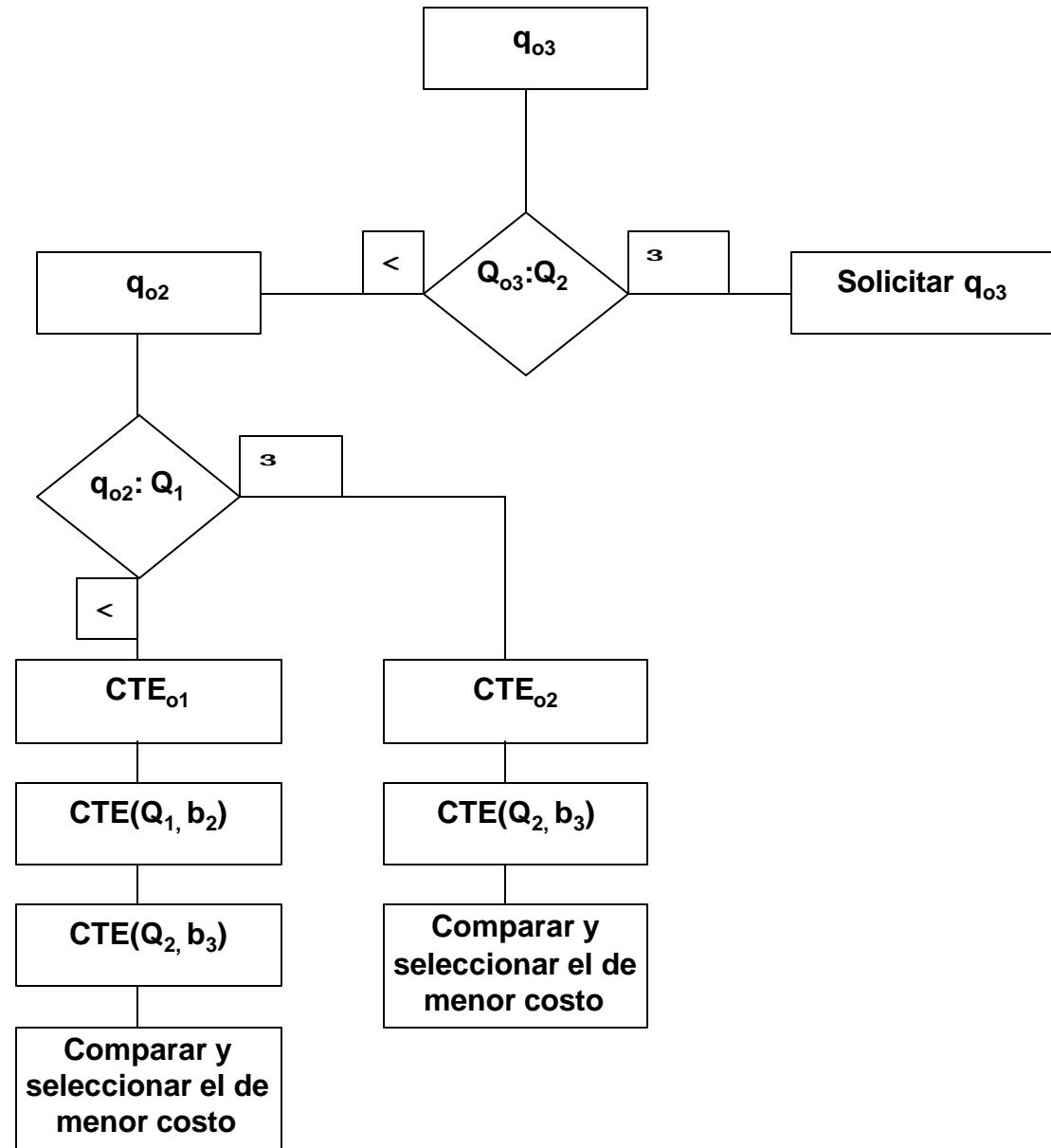
$$CTE_{oi} = b \cdot D + \sqrt{2 \cdot k \cdot D \cdot T \cdot (c'_1 + b_i \cdot i)} \quad \Rightarrow \quad CTE_{o1} > CTE_{o2} > CTE_{o3}$$

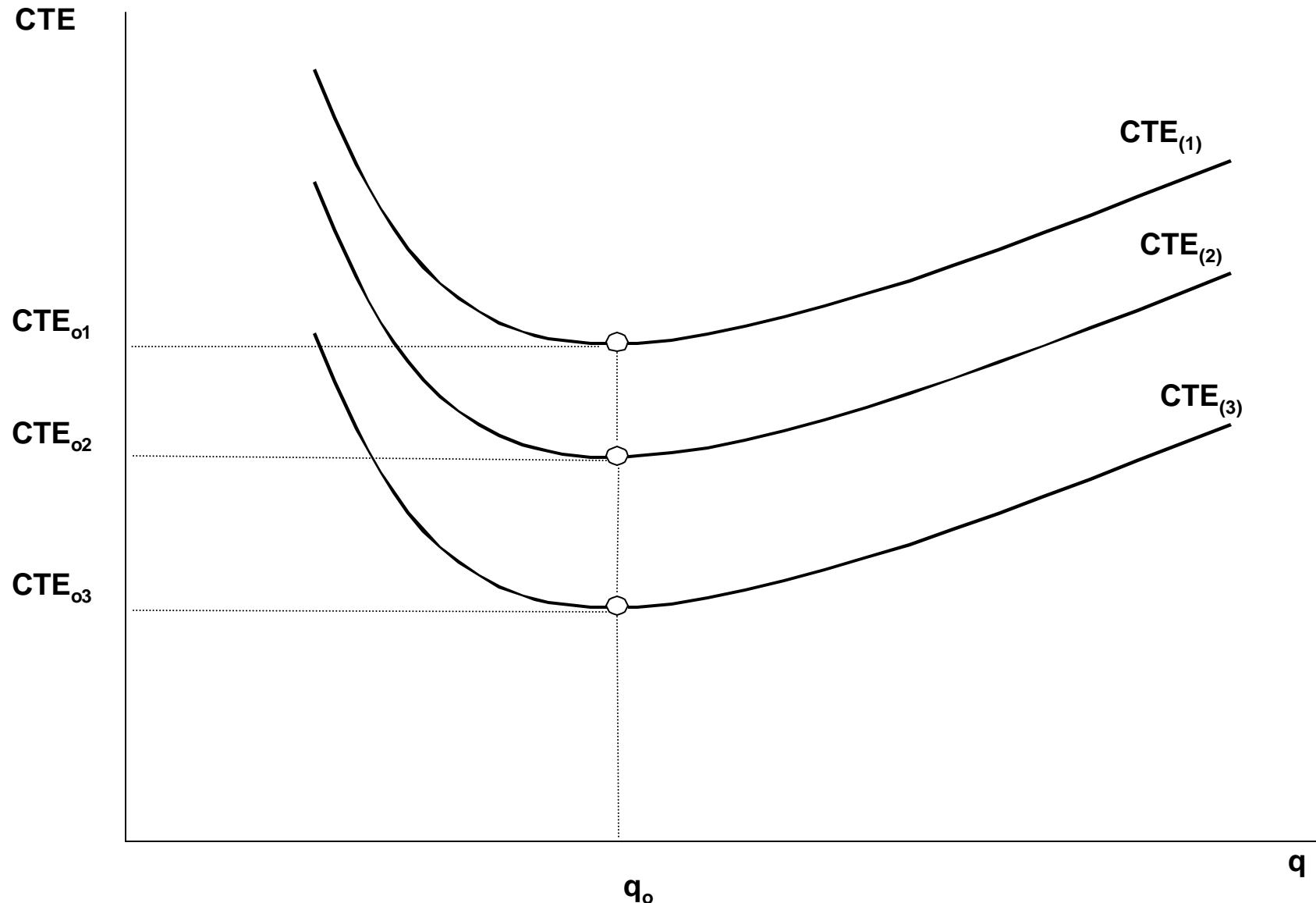


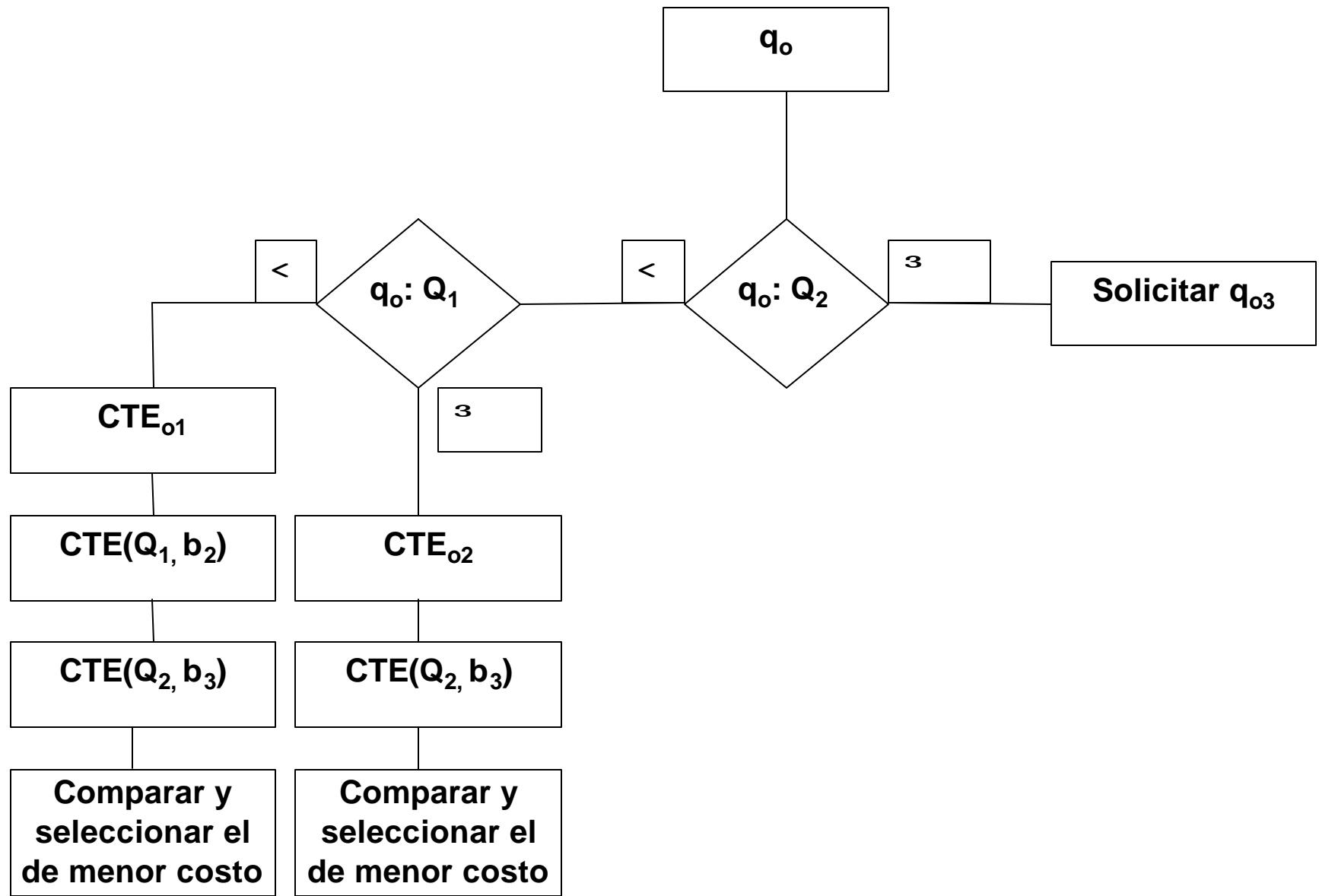










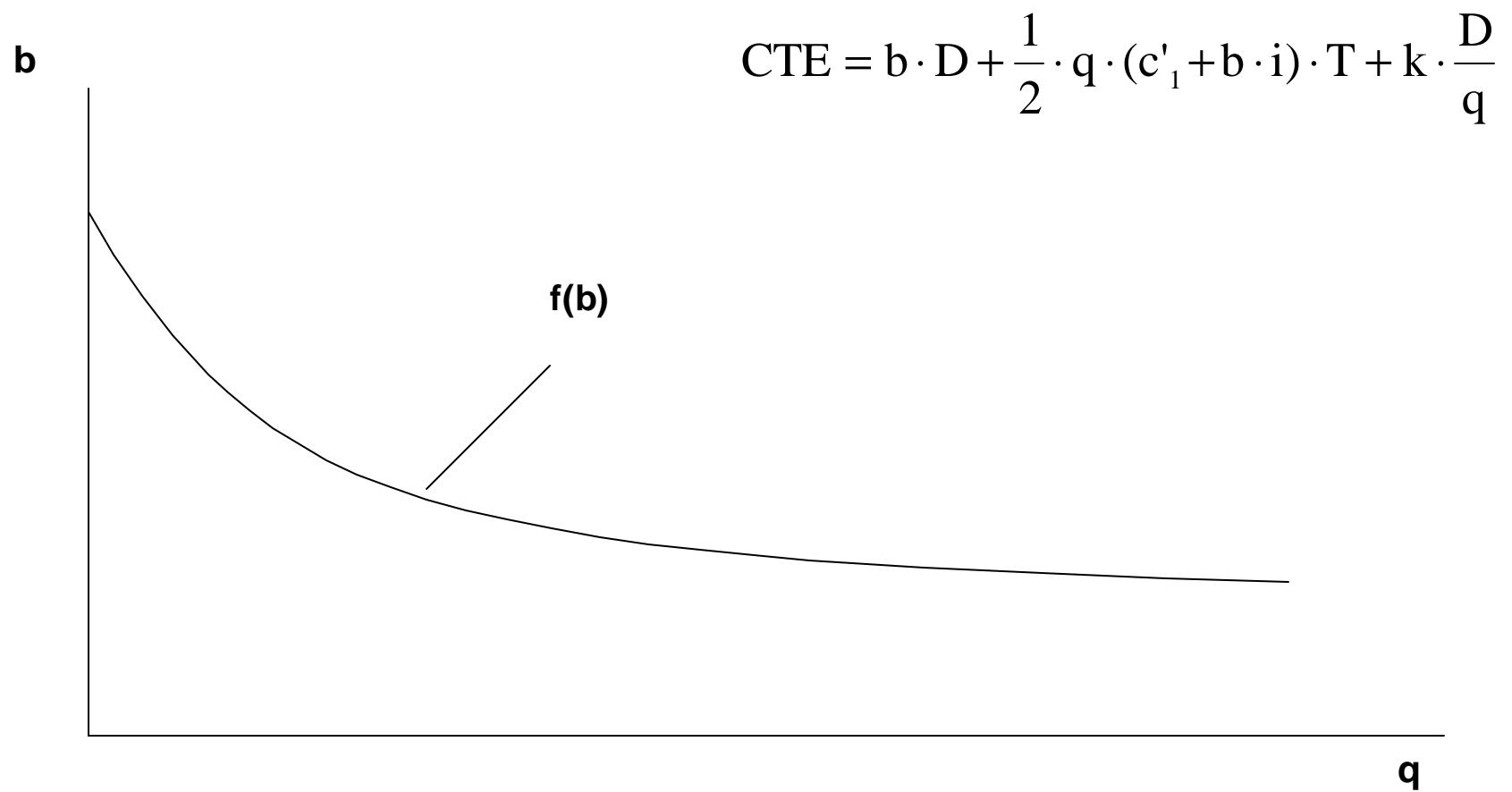


```

MIN = CTE;
CTE = + b*D + 1/2 *(q*(1 - d/p) * Sa)^2/(q*(1 - d/p))^2*c1*T + 1/2 * Sa^2 / (q*(1 - phi))^2*c2*T
+ k * D / q + Sa * f2 * D/q + F * D / q + Sp * c1 * T;
c1 = c1op + i*b;
T = 1;
n = D / q;
S = q * (1 - d/p) * Sa;
Smax = S + Sp;
ti = t1 + t2;
t1 = t1d + t1p;
t2 = (t2d + t2p);
ti = q/D * T;
t1p = S / (p - phi);
t1d = S / d;
t2p = Sa / (p - phi);
t2d = Sa / d;
tp = t1p + t2p;
td = t1d + t2d;
c1 = c1op + i * b;
! Descuento por cantidad;
q = q1 + q2 + q3;
b = b1 * I1 + b2 * I2 + b3 * I3;
q1 < QI * I1;
q2 > QI * I2;
q2 < QII * I2;
q3 > QII * I3;
q3 < QIII * I3;
I1 + I2 + I3 = 1;
@BIN( I1);
@BIN( I2);
@BIN( I3);

```

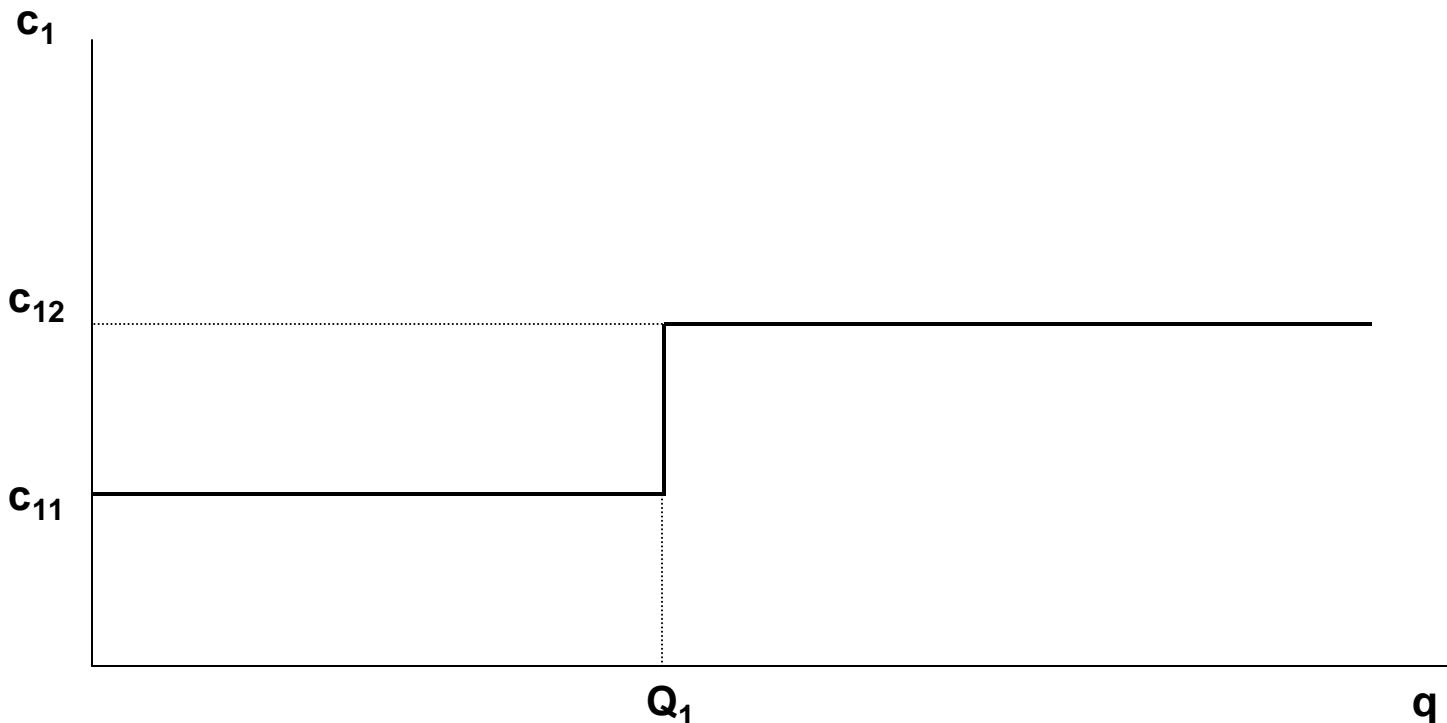
$$b = \frac{A}{B + q}$$

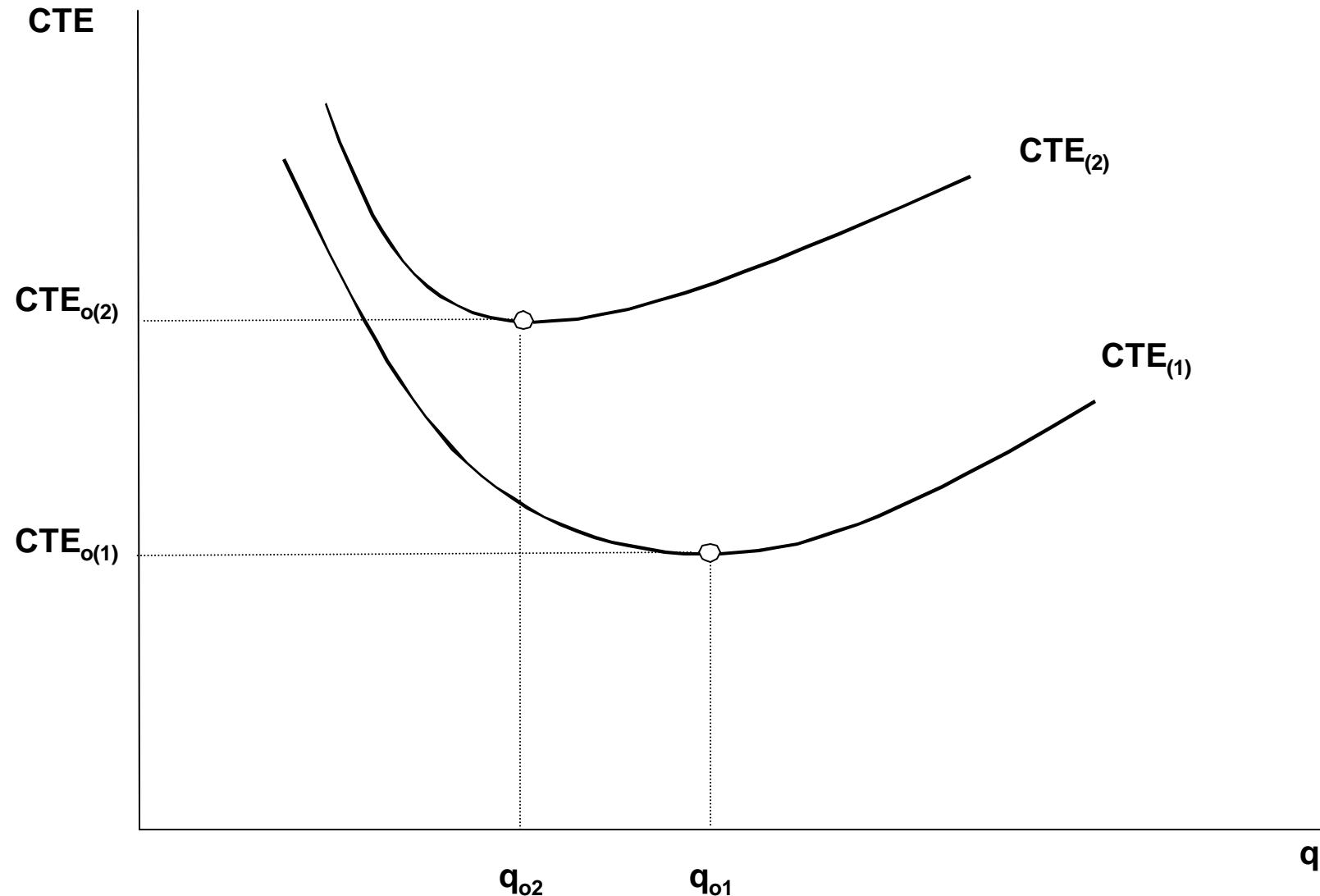


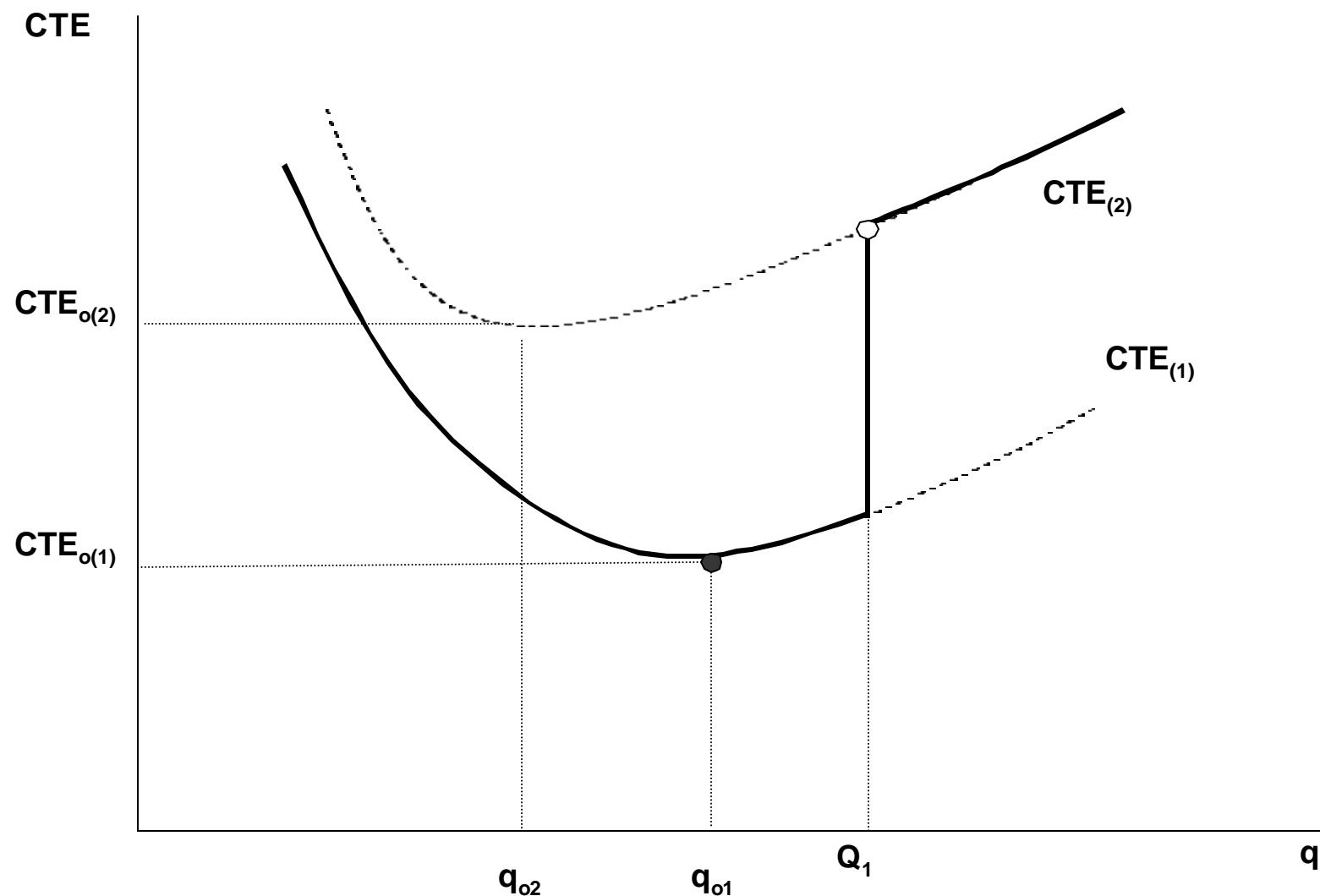
$$\text{CTE}_{(i)} = b \cdot D + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q \cdot c_{li} \cdot T + k \cdot \frac{D}{q} \quad \rightarrow \quad \text{CTE}_{(1)} < \text{CTE}_{(2)}$$

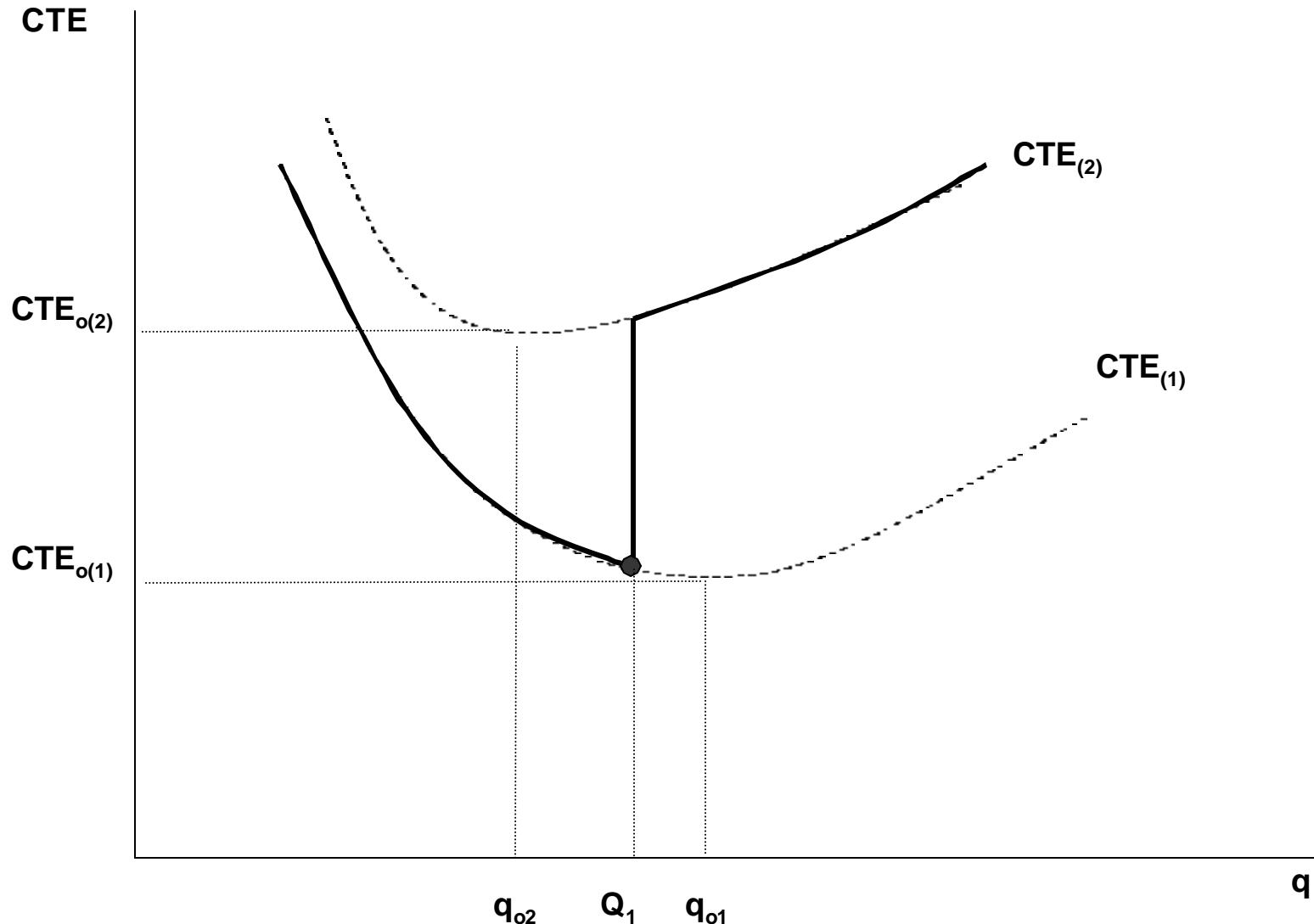
$$q_{oi} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k \cdot D}{T \cdot c_{li}}} \quad \rightarrow \quad q_{o1} > q_{o2}$$

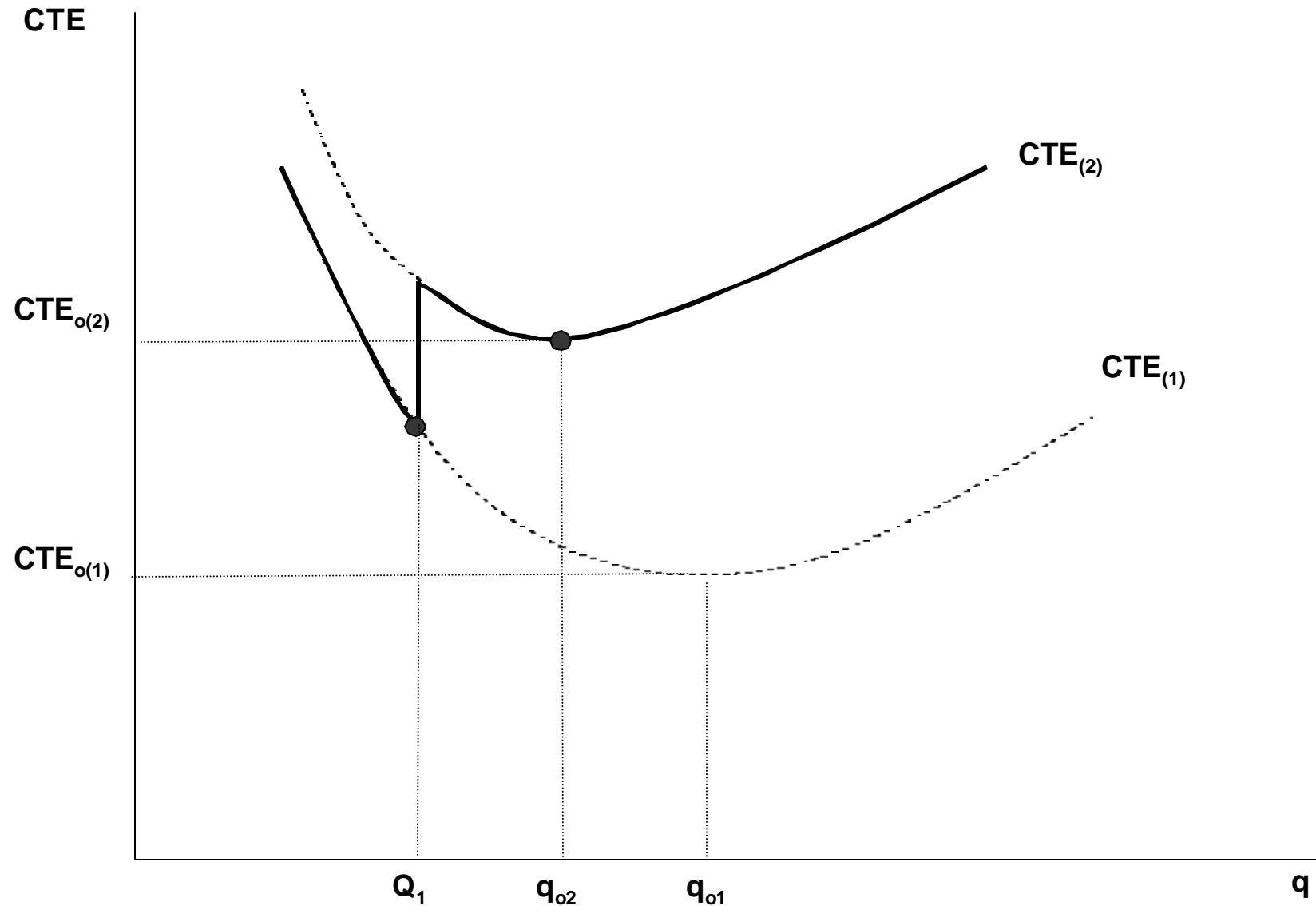
$$\text{CTE}_{o(i)} = b \cdot D + \sqrt{2 \cdot k \cdot D \cdot T \cdot c_{li}} \quad \rightarrow \quad \text{CTE}_{o(1)} < \text{CTE}_{o(2)}$$











$$CTE_{(i)} = b \cdot D + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q \cdot c_1 \cdot T + k_i \cdot \frac{D}{q}$$

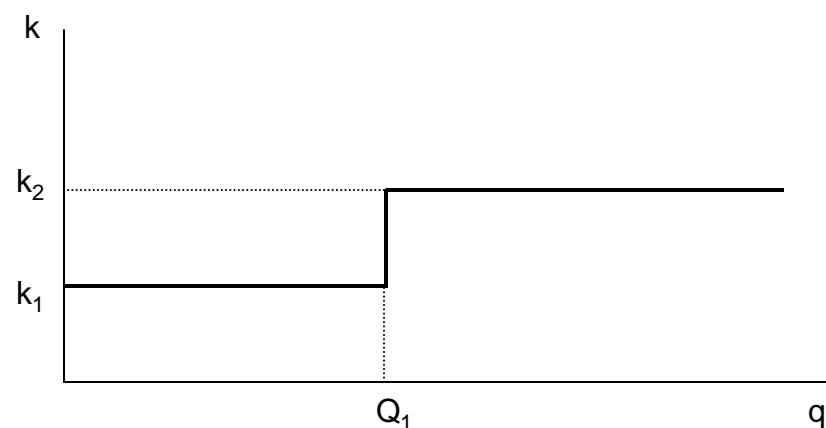
$$CTE(1) < CTE(2)$$

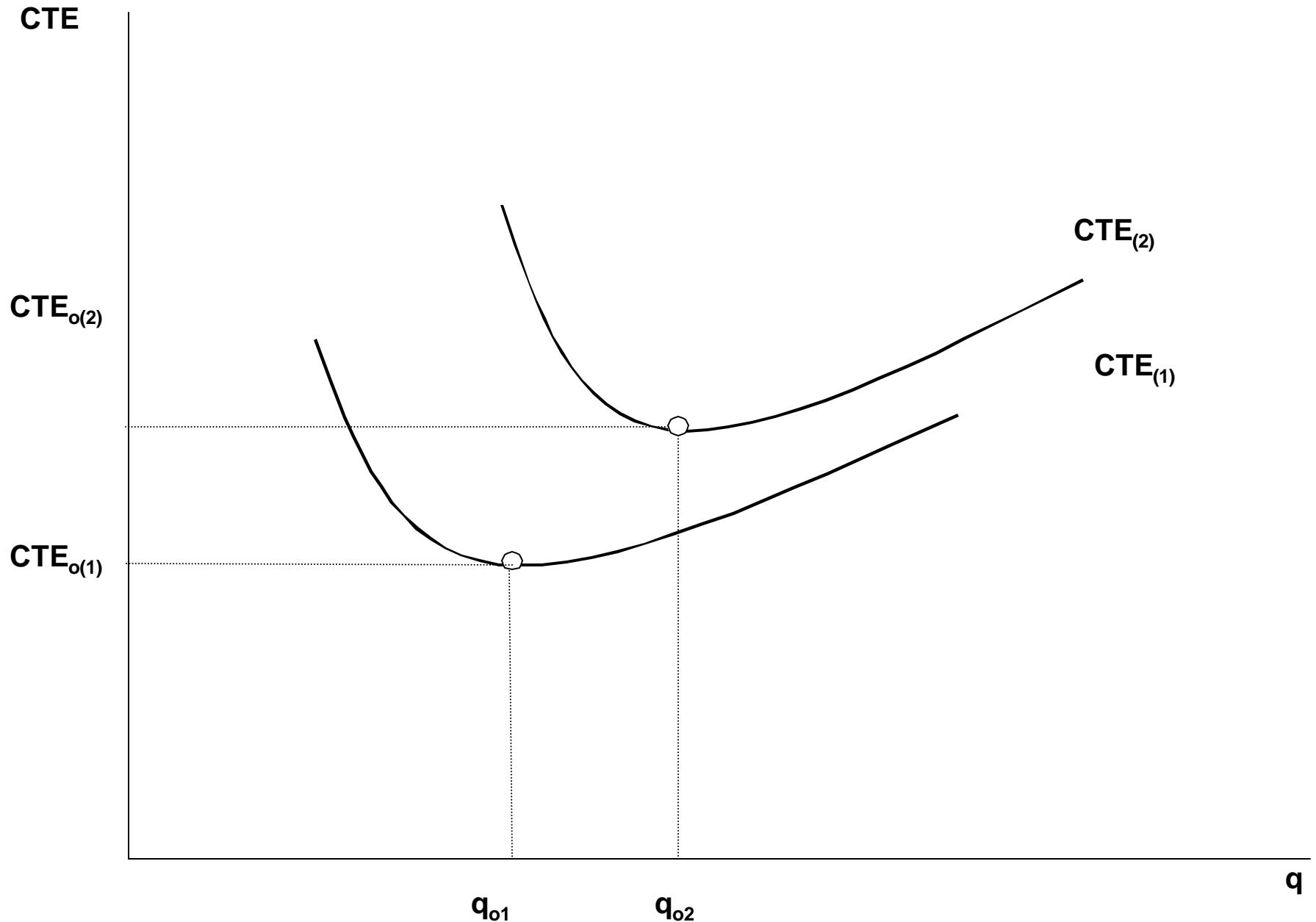
$$q_{oi} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_i \cdot D}{T \cdot c_i}}$$

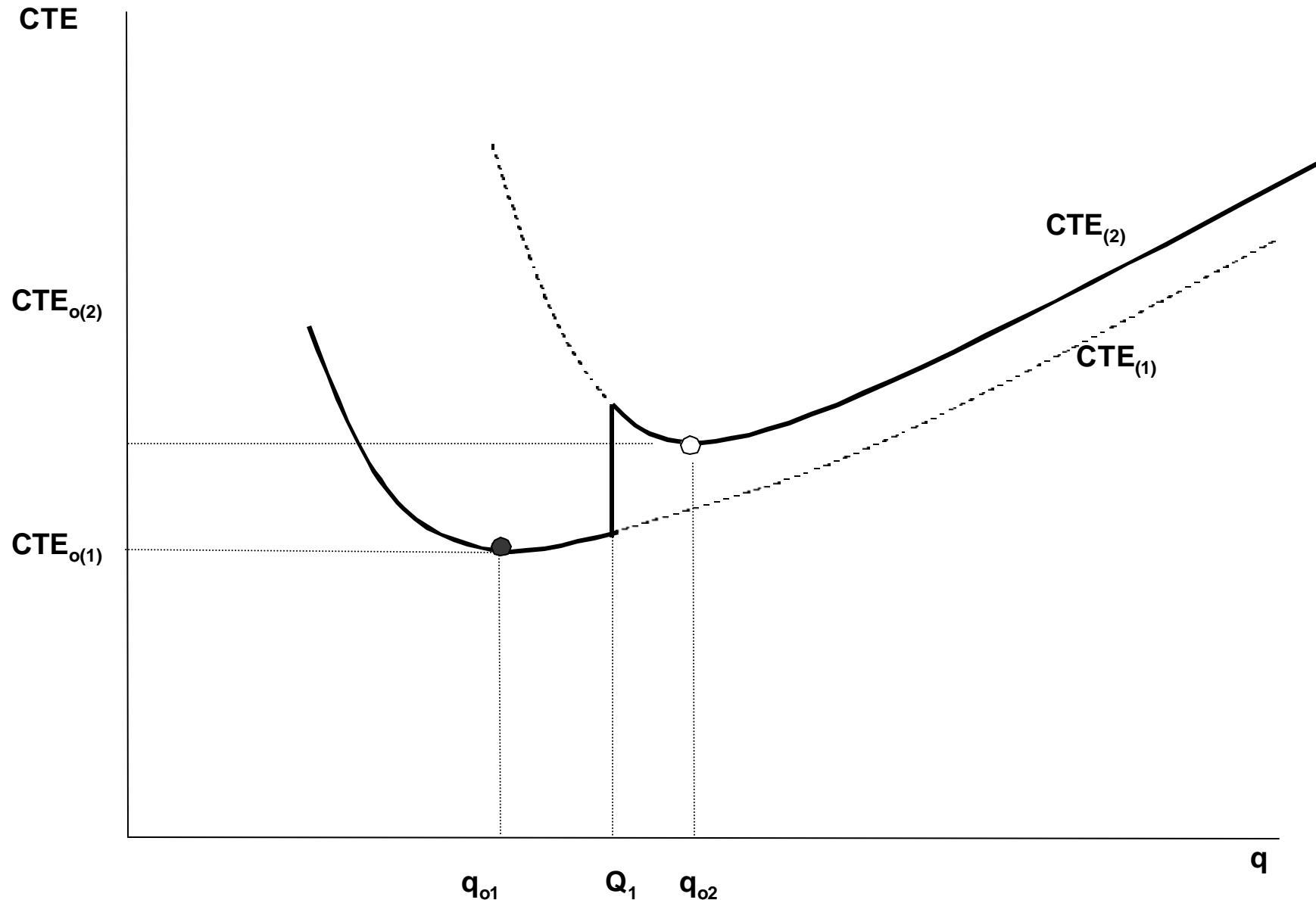
$$q_o1 < q_o2$$

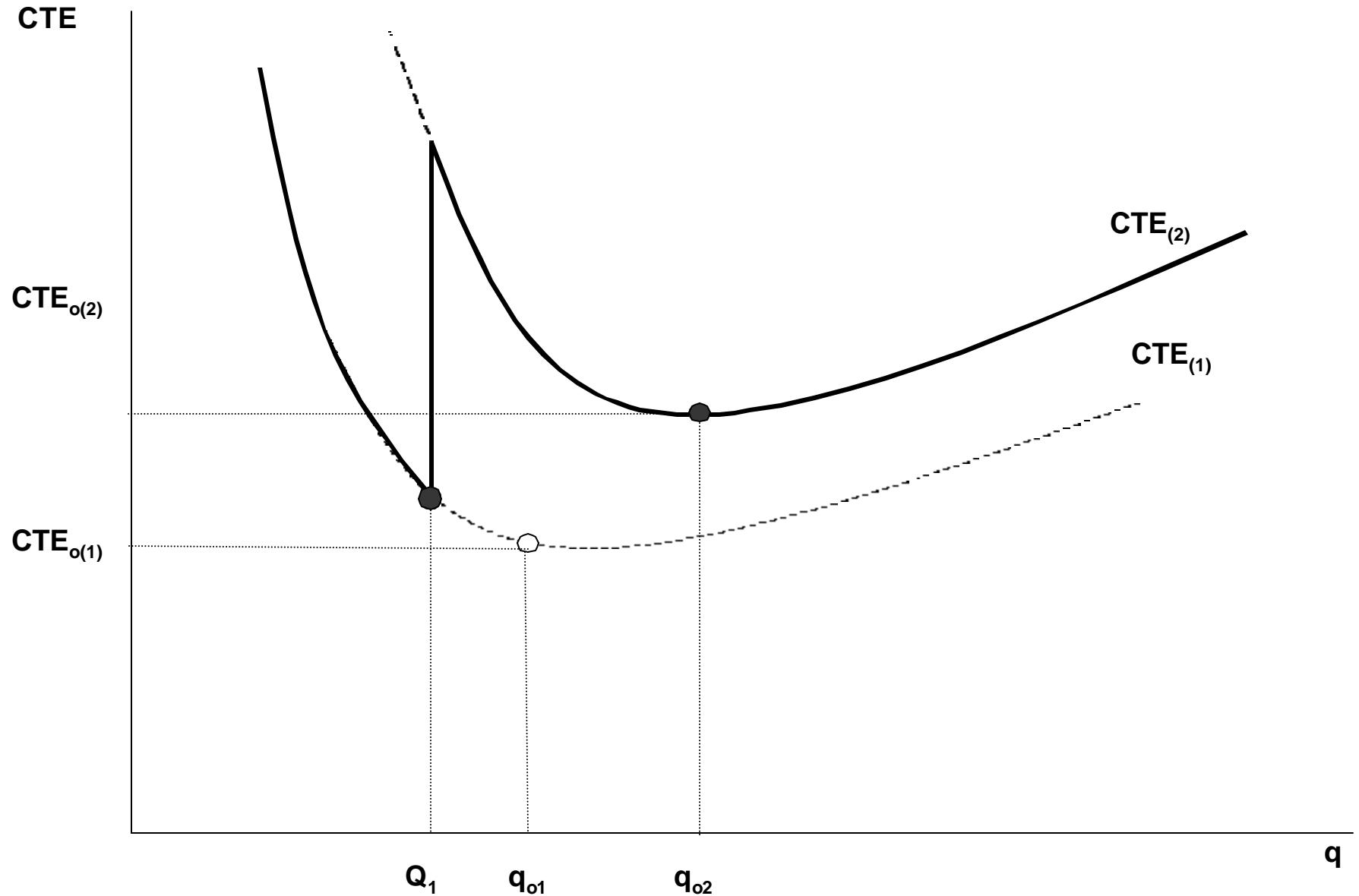
$$CTE_{o(i)} = b \cdot D + \sqrt{2 \cdot k_i \cdot D \cdot T \cdot c_1}$$

$$CTE_o(1) < CTE_o(2)$$









DESCUENTOS INCREMENTALES DE COSTOS DE ADQUISICIÓN

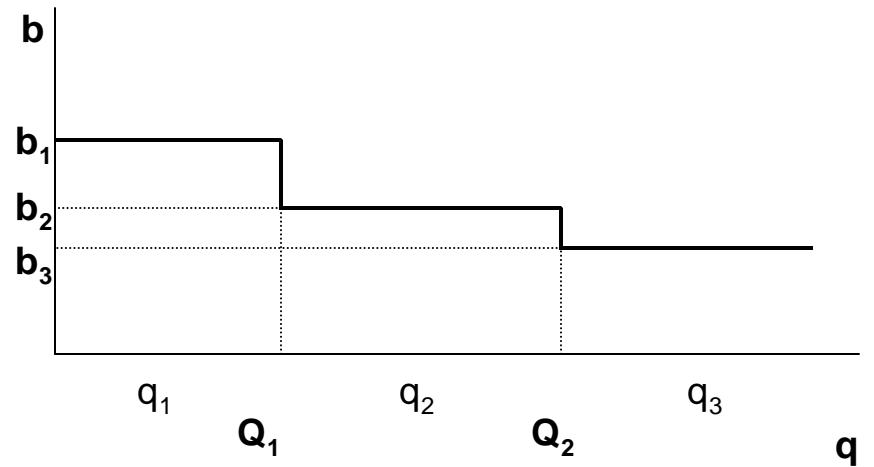
- Para una cantidad a adquirir comprendida entre 0 y Q_1 , el precio de adquisición es “ b_1 ”.
- Para un lote de adquisición comprendido entre Q_1 y Q_2 , el precio de adquisición es “ b_1 ” para las primeras Q_1 unidades, y “ b_2 ” para el resto.
- Para un lote mayor a Q_2 , el precio de adquisición es b_1 ” para las primeras Q_1 unidades, “ b_2 ” para las unidades comprendidas entre Q_1 y Q_2 , y “ b_3 ” para el resto.

$$q = q_1 + q_2 + q_3$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} q_1 \leq Q_1 \cdot I_1 \\ q_2 \leq (Q_2 - Q_1) \cdot I_2 \\ q_3 \leq (M - Q_2) \cdot I_3 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} I_1 \geq I_2 \\ q_1 \geq Q_1 \cdot I_2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} I_2 \geq I_3 \\ q_2 \geq (Q_2 - Q_1) \cdot I_3 \end{array} \right.$$



$$\begin{aligned} \text{CTE} = & b_1 \cdot q_1 \cdot \frac{D}{q} + b_2 \cdot q_2 \cdot \frac{D}{q} + b_3 \cdot q_3 \cdot \frac{D}{q} + \\ & + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_1 \cdot (c'_1 + b_1 \cdot i) \cdot T + \\ & + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_2 \cdot (c'_1 + b_2 \cdot i) \cdot T + \\ & + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_3 \cdot (c'_1 + b_3 \cdot i) \cdot T + k \cdot \frac{D}{q} \end{aligned}$$

```
MIN = CTE;
CTE = b1*q1*D/q + b2*q2*D/q + b3*q3*D/q + 0.5*q1*c11*T + 0.5*q2*c12*T +
      + 0.5*q3*c13*T + k*D/q;
c11 = clop + i * b1;
c12 = clop + i * b2;
c13 = clop + i * b3;
q = q1 + q2 + q3;
q1 < QI * I1;
q1 > QI * I2;
q2 < (QII-QI) * I2;
q2 > (QII-QI) * I3;
q3 < (QIII-QII) * I3;
@BIN(I1);
@BIN(I2);
@BIN(I3);
I1>I2;
I2>I3;
n = D / q;
ti = q/D * T;
T = 1;
```

MULTI-ÍTEMS SIN RESTRICCIONES

2 PRODUCTOS “A” y “B”

$$CTE_A = b_A \cdot D_A + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_A \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T + k_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A}$$

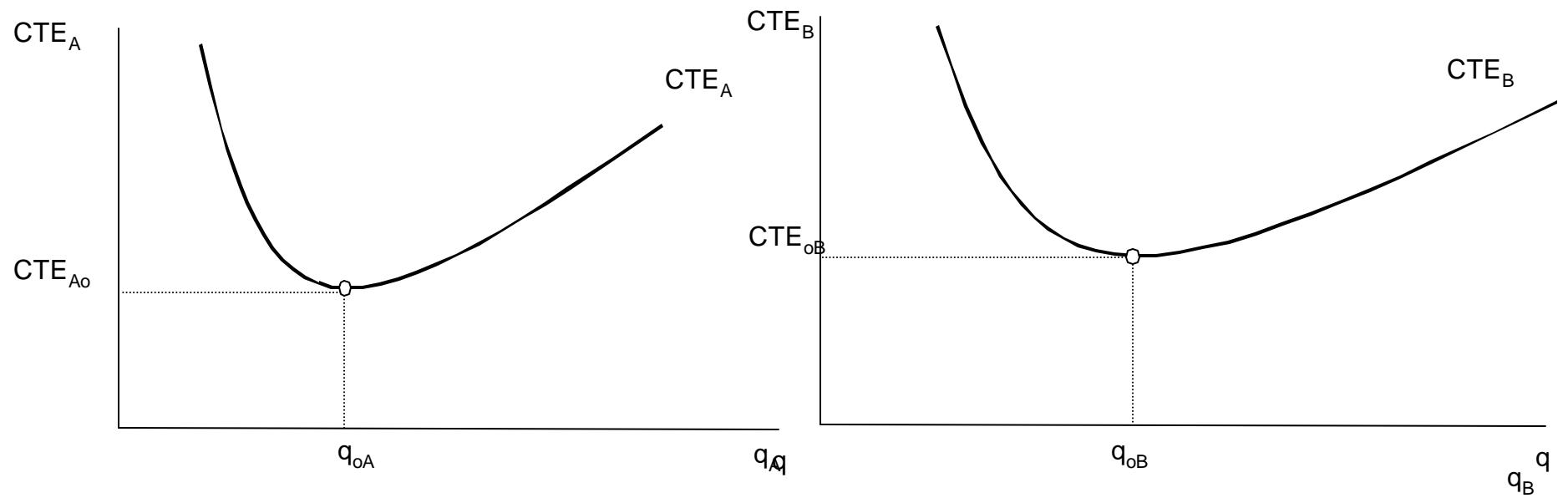
$$CTE_B = b_B \cdot D_B + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_B \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T + k_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B}$$

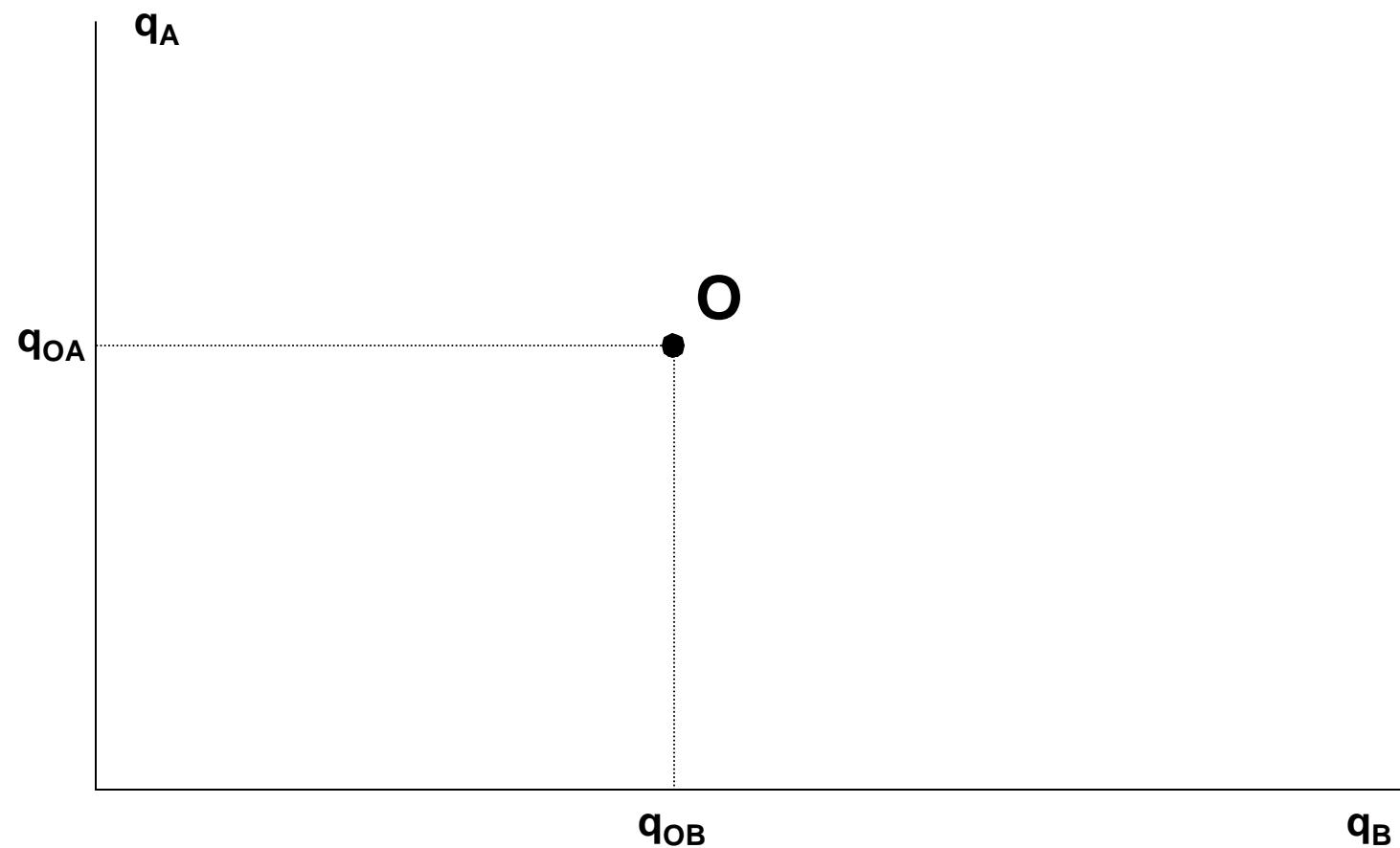
$$CTE = b_A \cdot D_A + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_A \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T + k_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + b_B \cdot D_B + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_B \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T + k_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B}$$

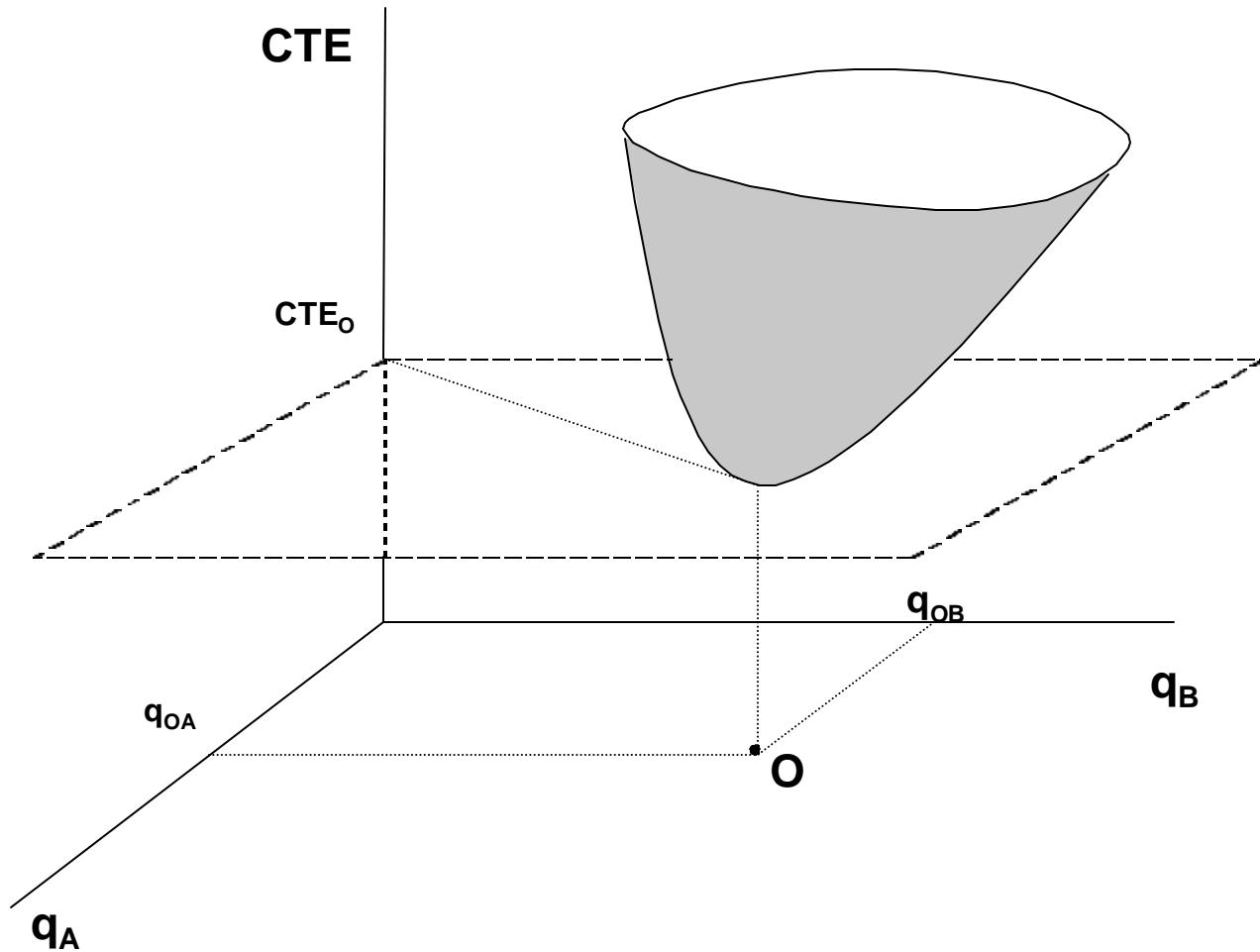
$$\frac{\partial CTE}{\partial q_A} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T - k_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A^2} = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad q_{oA} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_A \cdot D_A}{T \cdot c_{1A}}}$$

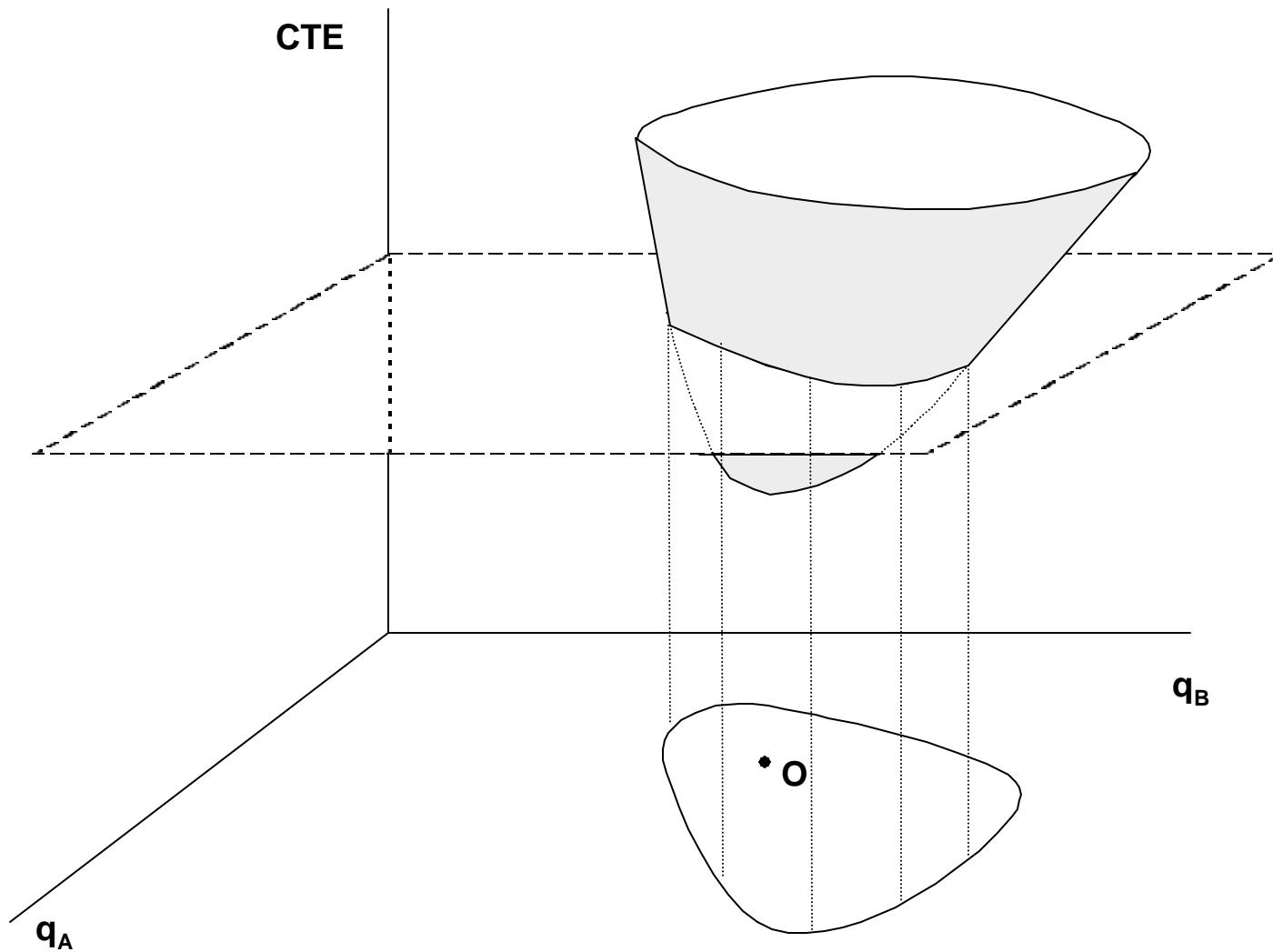
$$\frac{\partial CTE}{\partial q_B} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T - k_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B^2} = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad q_{oB} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_B \cdot D_B}{T \cdot c_{1B}}}$$

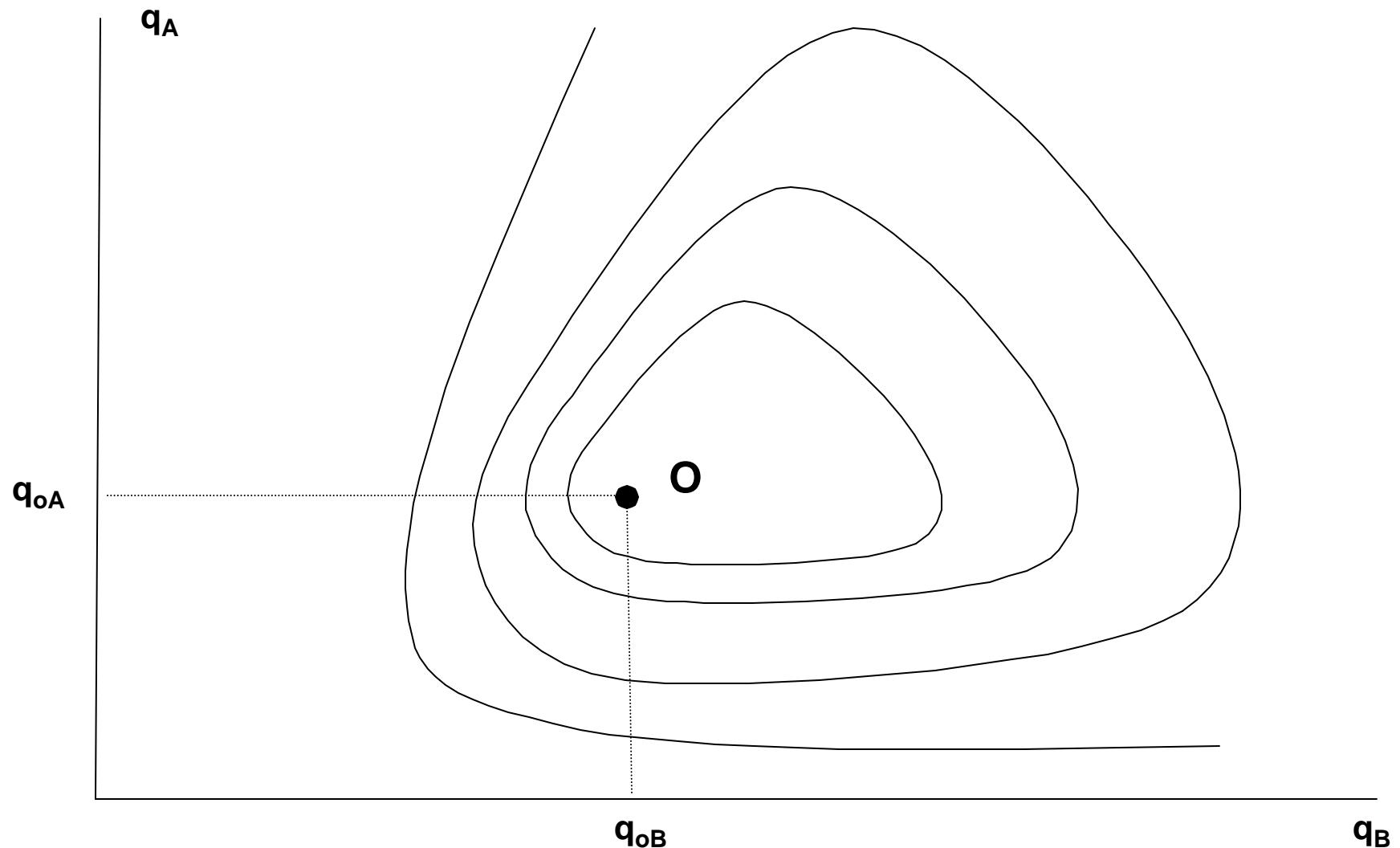
$$CTE_o = b_A \cdot D_A + \sqrt{2 \cdot k_A \cdot D_A \cdot T \cdot c_{1A}} + b_B \cdot D_B + \sqrt{2 \cdot k_B \cdot D_B \cdot T \cdot c_{1B}}$$











SOLUCIÓN DE PROGRAMAS MATEMÁTICOS CON RESTRICCIONES

- RESTRICCIONES DE =
 - LAGRANGIANO
- RESTRICCIONES DE \neq
 - Karush-Kuhn-Tucker (KKT)

$$\text{MIN (o MAX)} = f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$$

sujeto a:

$$g_1 (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = b_1$$

$$g_2 (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = b_2$$

.....

$$g_m (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = b_m$$

x_i no negativas

$$L = f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_N) + \sum_1^m \lambda_i \cdot [g_i(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) - b_i]$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_i} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda_i} = 0$$

$$\text{MIN (o MAX)} = f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$$

sujeto a:

$$g_1(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \leq b_1$$

$$g_2(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \leq b_2$$

.....

$$g_m(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \leq b_m$$

x_i no negativas

$$L = f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_N) \pm \sum_1^m \lambda_i \cdot [g_i(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) - b_i]$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_i} = 0$$

$$\lambda_i \cdot [g_i(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) - b_i] = 0$$

$$\lambda_i \geq 0$$

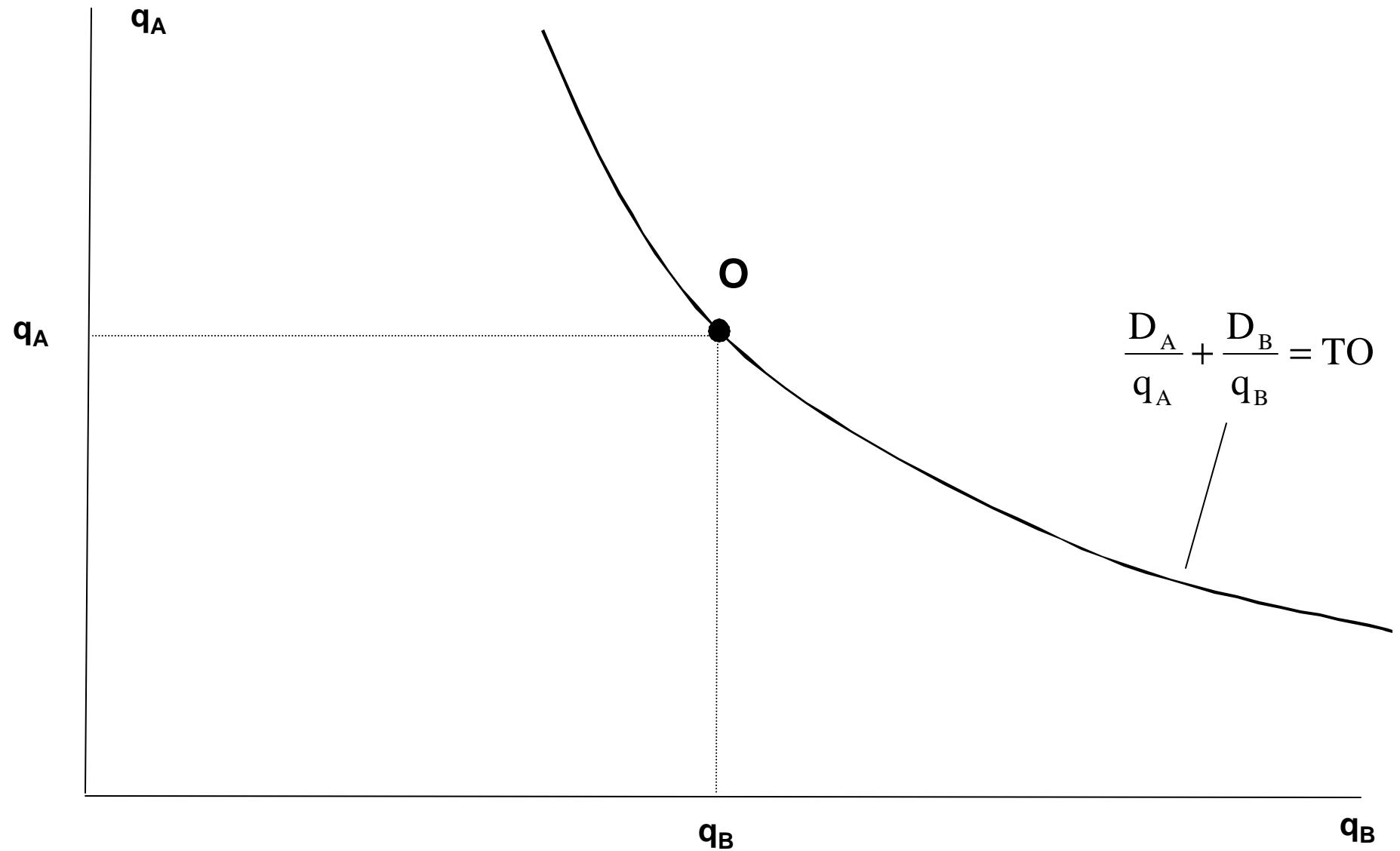
MULTI-ÍTEMS CON UNA RESTRICCIÓN DE IGUAL

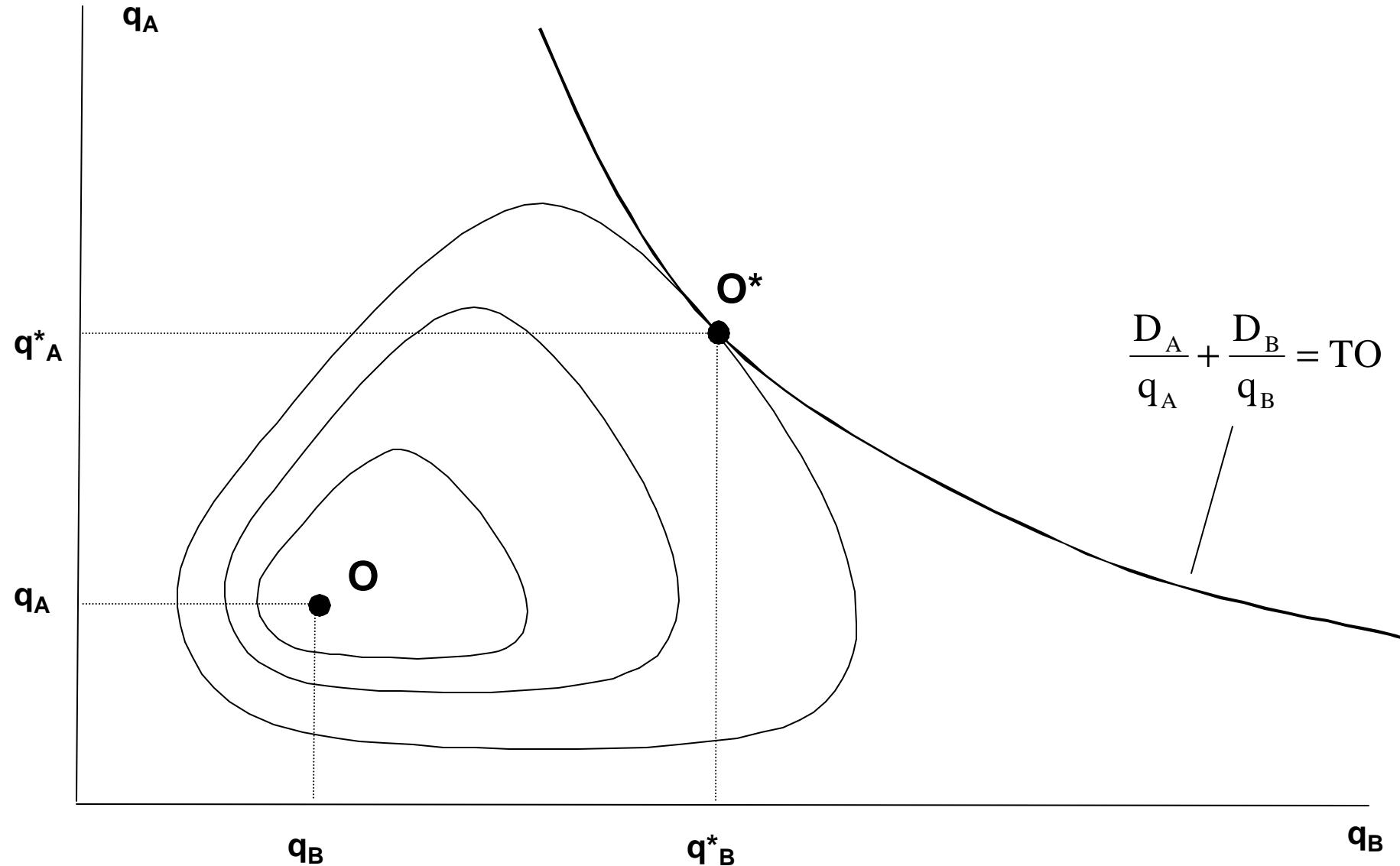
- TO: Total de órdenes a emitir entre “A” y “B” por año

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{CTE} = b_A \cdot D_A + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_A \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T + k_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + b_B \cdot D_B + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_B \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T + k_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} \\ \frac{D_A}{q_A} + \frac{D_B}{q_B} = \text{TO} \end{array} \right.$$

$$q_{oA} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_A \cdot D_A}{T \cdot c_{1A}}}$$

$$q_{oB} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_B \cdot D_B}{T \cdot c_{1B}}}$$





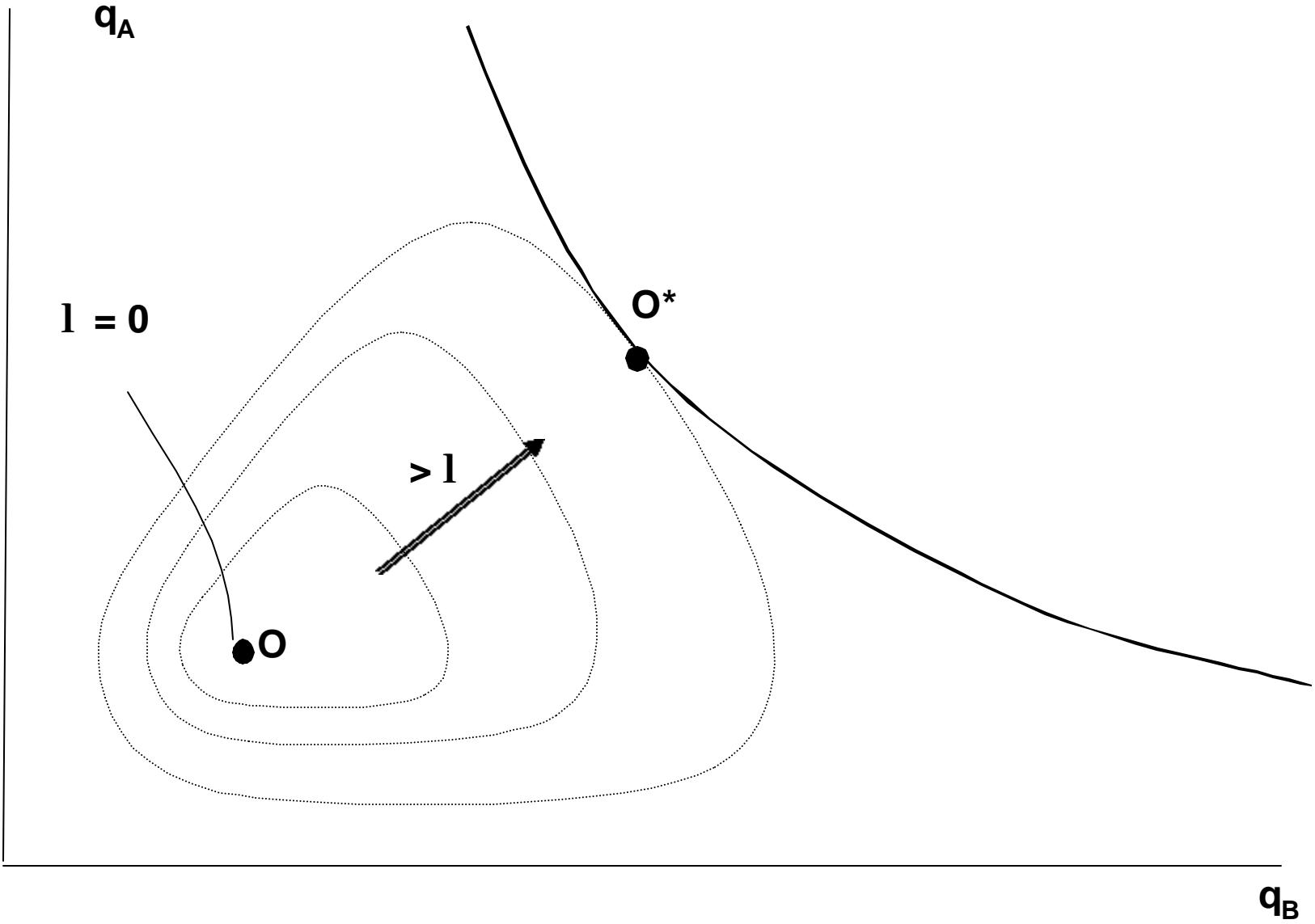
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{CTE} = b_A \cdot D_A + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_A \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T + k_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + b_B \cdot D_B + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_B \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T + k_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} \\ \frac{D_A}{q_A} + \frac{D_B}{q_B} = \text{TO} \end{array} \right.$$

$$L = b_A \cdot D_A + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_A \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T + k_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + b_B \cdot D_B + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_B \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T + k_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} + \lambda \cdot \left(\frac{D_A}{q_A} + \frac{D_B}{q_B} - \text{TO} \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial q_A} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T - \frac{k_A \cdot D_A}{q_A^2} - \lambda \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A^2} = 0 \quad \iff \quad q_A = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_A \cdot D_A + 2 \cdot \lambda \cdot D_A}{T \cdot c_{1A}}}$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial q_B} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T - \frac{k_B \cdot D_B}{q_B^2} - \lambda \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B^2} = 0 \quad \iff \quad q_B = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_B \cdot D_B + 2 \cdot \lambda \cdot D_B}{T \cdot c_{1B}}}$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda} = \frac{D_A}{q_A} + \frac{D_B}{q_B} - \text{TO} = 0 \quad \iff \quad \frac{D_A}{q_A} + \frac{D_B}{q_B} = \text{TO}$$

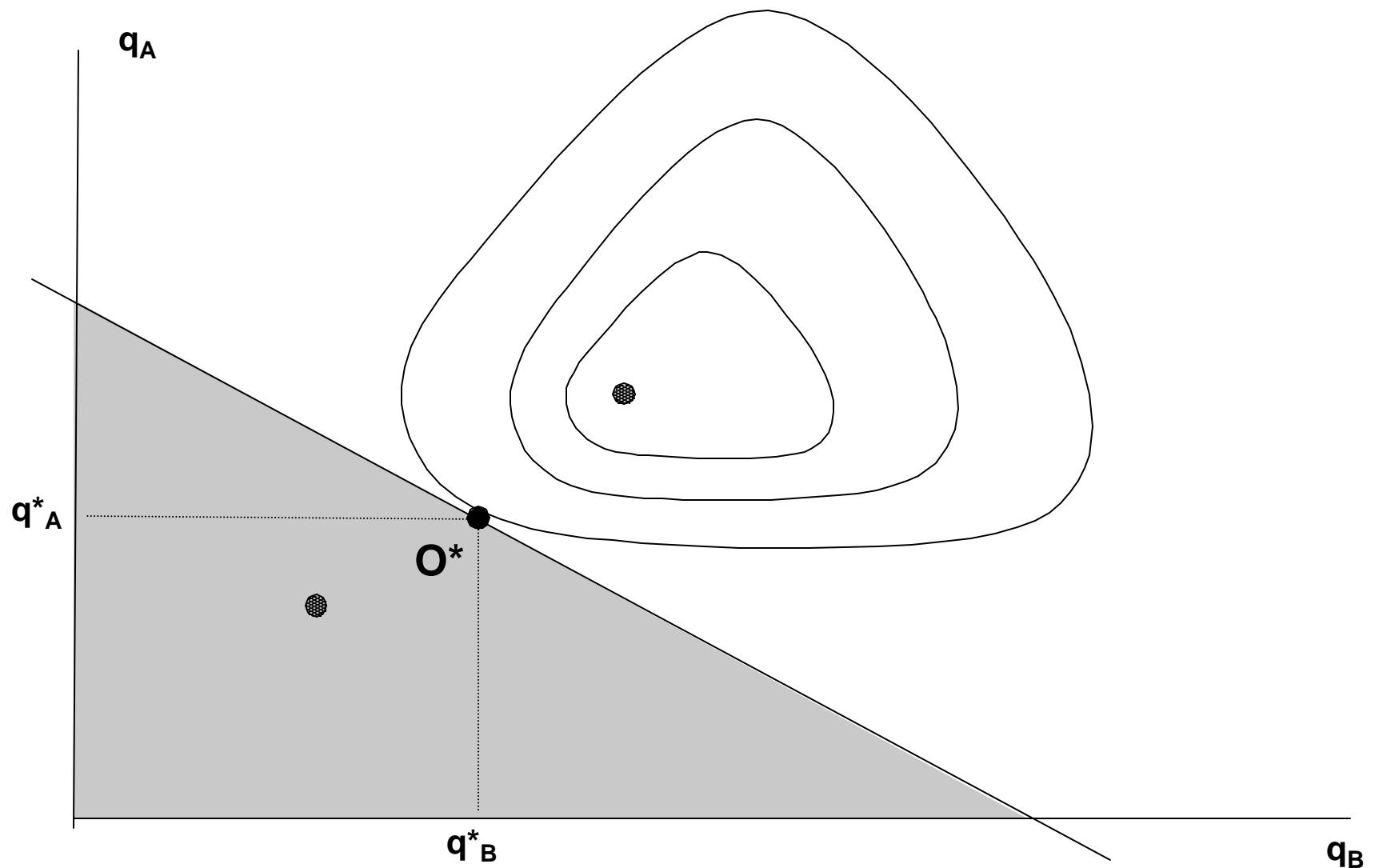


MULTI-ÍTEMS CON UNA RESTRICCIÓN DE MENOR O IGUAL

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{CTE} = b_A \cdot D_A + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_A \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T + k_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + b_B \cdot D_B + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_B \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T + k_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} \\ \\ b_A \cdot q_A + b_B \cdot q_B \leq TM \end{array} \right.$$

$$q_{oA} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_A \cdot D_A}{T \cdot c_{1A}}}$$

$$q_{oB} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_B \cdot D_B}{T \cdot c_{1B}}}$$



$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{CTE} = b_A \cdot D_A + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_A \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T + k_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + b_B \cdot D_B + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_B \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T + k_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} \\ \\ b_A \cdot q_A + b_B \cdot q_B \leq TM \end{array} \right.$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial q_A} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T - \frac{k_A \cdot D_A}{q_A^2} + \lambda \cdot b_A = 0$$

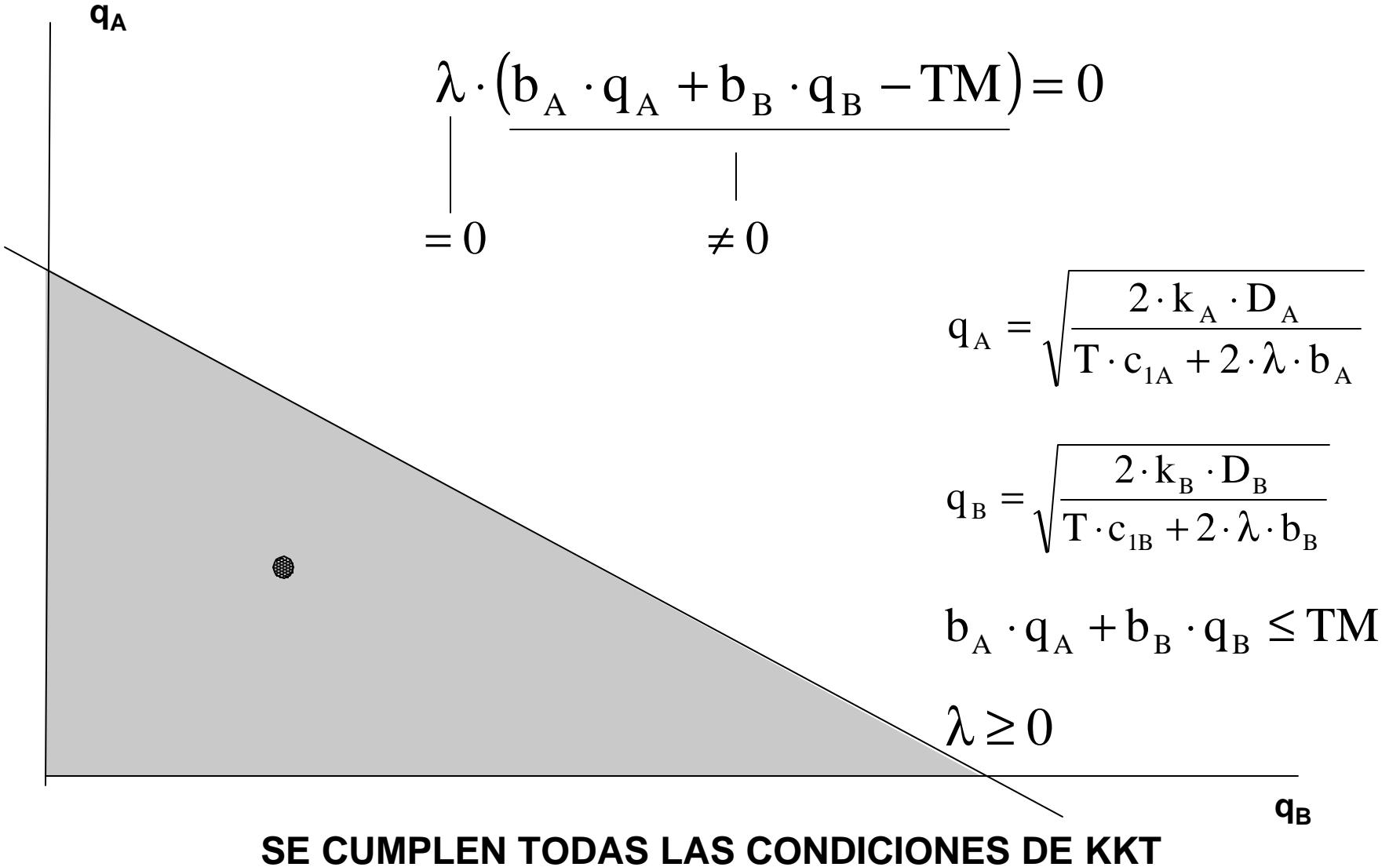
$$q_A = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_A \cdot D_A}{T \cdot c_{1A} + 2 \cdot \lambda \cdot b_A}}$$

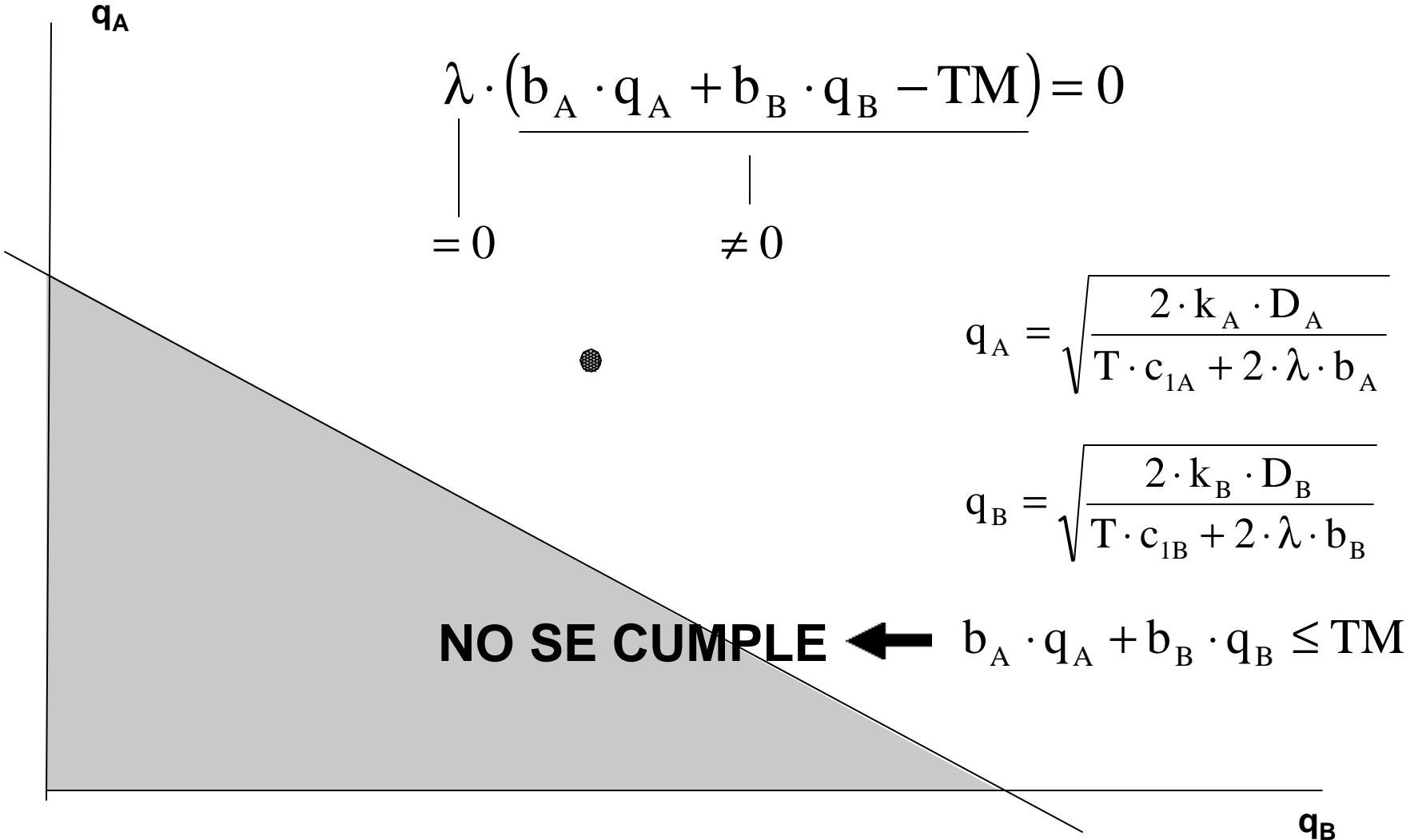
$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial q_B} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T - \frac{k_B \cdot D_B}{q_B^2} + \lambda \cdot b_B = 0$$

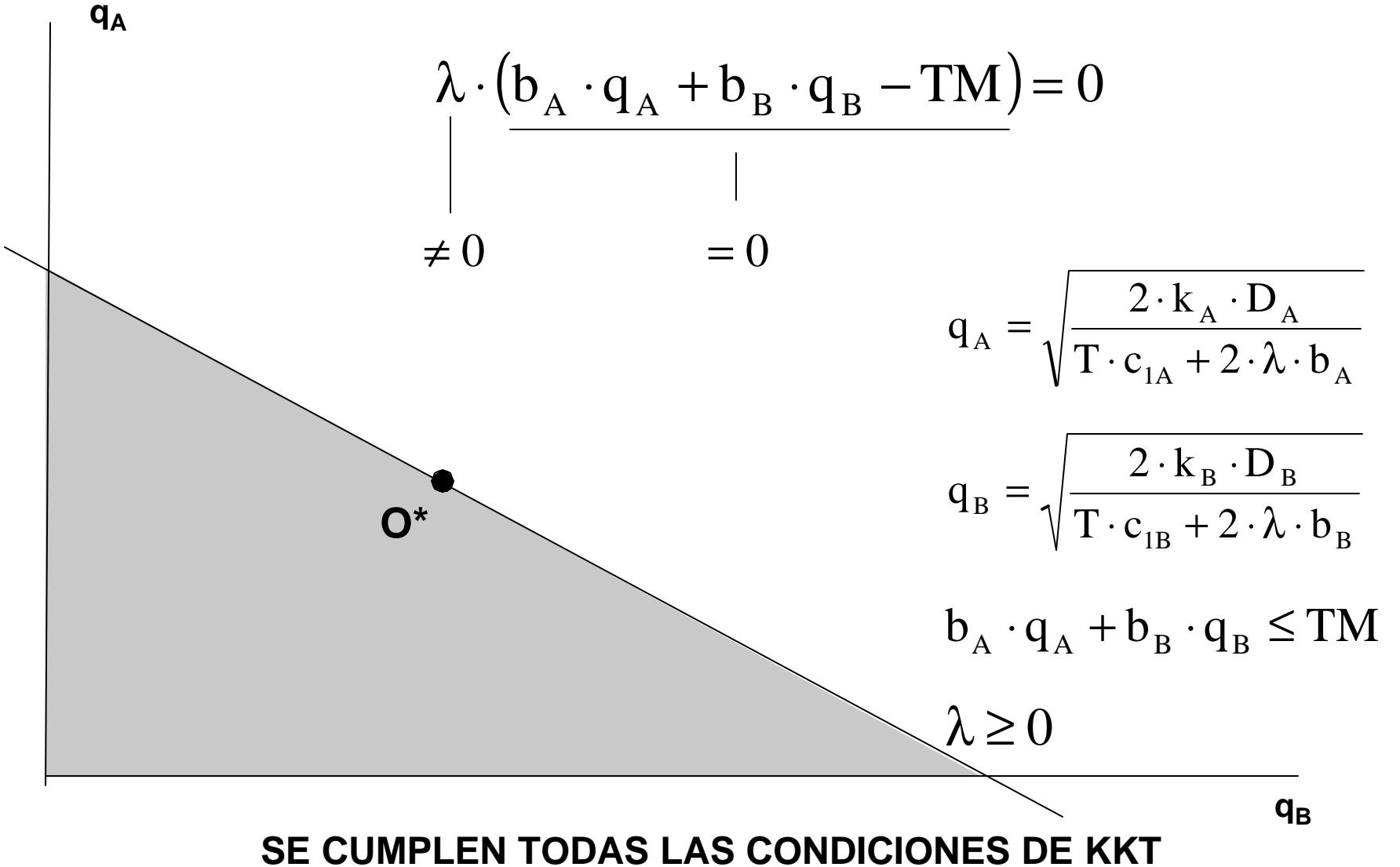
$$q_B = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_B \cdot D_B}{T \cdot c_{1B} + 2 \cdot \lambda \cdot b_B}}$$

$$\lambda \cdot (b_A \cdot q_A + b_B \cdot q_B - TM) = 0$$

$$\lambda \geq 0$$







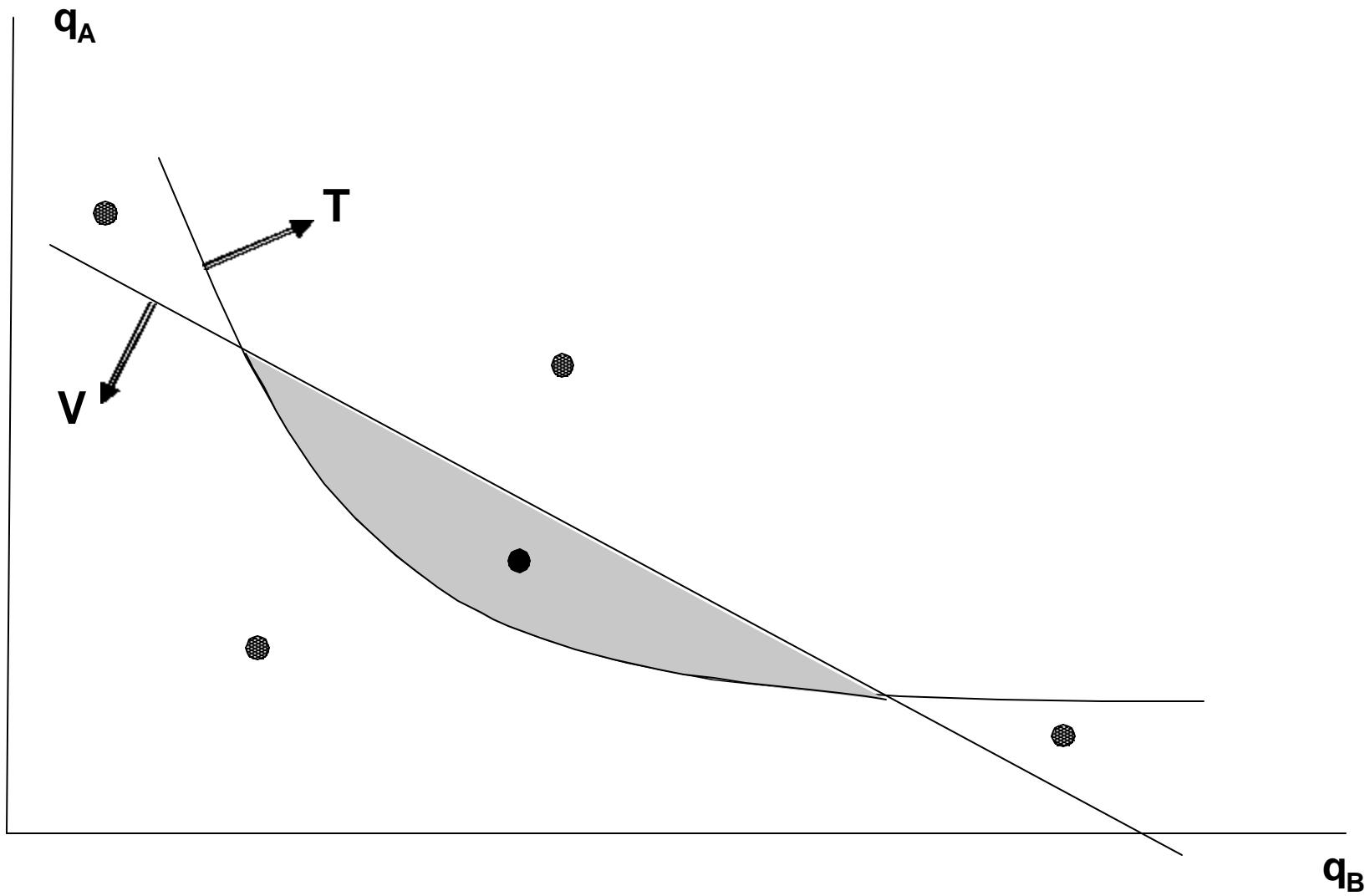
MULTI-ÍTEMS CON VARIAS RESTRICCIONES

- v_A : volumen ocupado por una unidad de “A”
 - v_B : volumen ocupado por una unidad de “B”
 - V : volumen total disponible
-
- t_A : tiempo requerido para preparar un lote de “A”
 - t_B : tiempo requerido para preparar un lote de “B”
 - TD: tiempo total disponible para armar lotes de “A” y de “B”

$$CTE = b_A \cdot D_A + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_A \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T + k_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + b_B \cdot D_B + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_B \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T + k_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B}$$

$$v_A \cdot q_A + v_B \cdot q_B \leq V$$

$$t_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + t_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} \leq TD$$



$$CTE = b_A \cdot D_A + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_A \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T + k_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + b_B \cdot D_B + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_B \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T + k_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B}$$

$$v_A \cdot q_A + v_B \cdot q_B \leq V$$

$$t_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + t_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} \leq TD$$

$$L = b_A \cdot D_A + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_A \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T + k_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + b_B \cdot D_B + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_B \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T + k_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} + \\ + \lambda_1 \cdot (v_A \cdot q_A + v_B \cdot q_B - V) + \lambda_2 \cdot \left(t_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + t_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} - TD \right)$$

$$L = b_A \cdot D_A + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_A \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T + k_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + b_B \cdot D_B + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_B \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T + k_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} + \\ + \lambda_1 \cdot (v_A \cdot q_A + v_B \cdot q_B - V) + \lambda_2 \cdot \left(t_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + t_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} - TD \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial q_A} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot c_{1A} \cdot T - \frac{k_A \cdot D_A}{q_A^2} + \lambda_1 \cdot v_A - \frac{\lambda_2 \cdot t_A \cdot D_A}{q_A^2} = 0 \quad \rightarrow \quad q_A = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_A \cdot D_A + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_A \cdot D_A}{T \cdot c_{1A} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_A}}$$

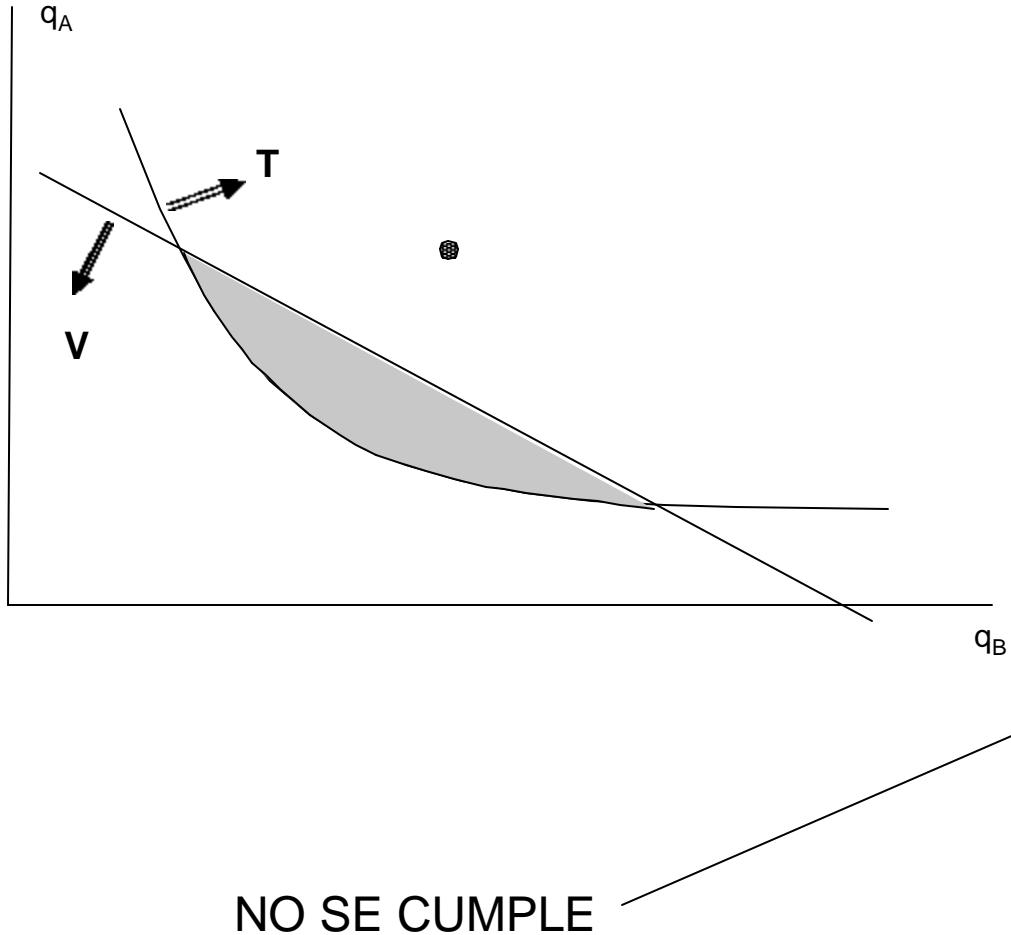
$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial q_B} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot c_{1B} \cdot T - \frac{k_B \cdot D_B}{q_B^2} + \lambda_1 \cdot v_B - \frac{\lambda_2 \cdot t_B \cdot D_B}{q_B^2} = 0 \quad \rightarrow \quad q_B = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_B \cdot D_B + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_B \cdot D_B}{T \cdot c_{1B} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_B}}$$

$$\lambda_1 \cdot (v_A \cdot q_A + v_B \cdot q_B - V) = 0$$

$$\lambda_2 \cdot \left(t_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + t_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} - TD \right) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 \geq 0$$

$$\lambda_2 \geq 0$$



$$q_A = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_A \cdot D_A + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_A \cdot D_A}{T \cdot c_{1A} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_A}}$$

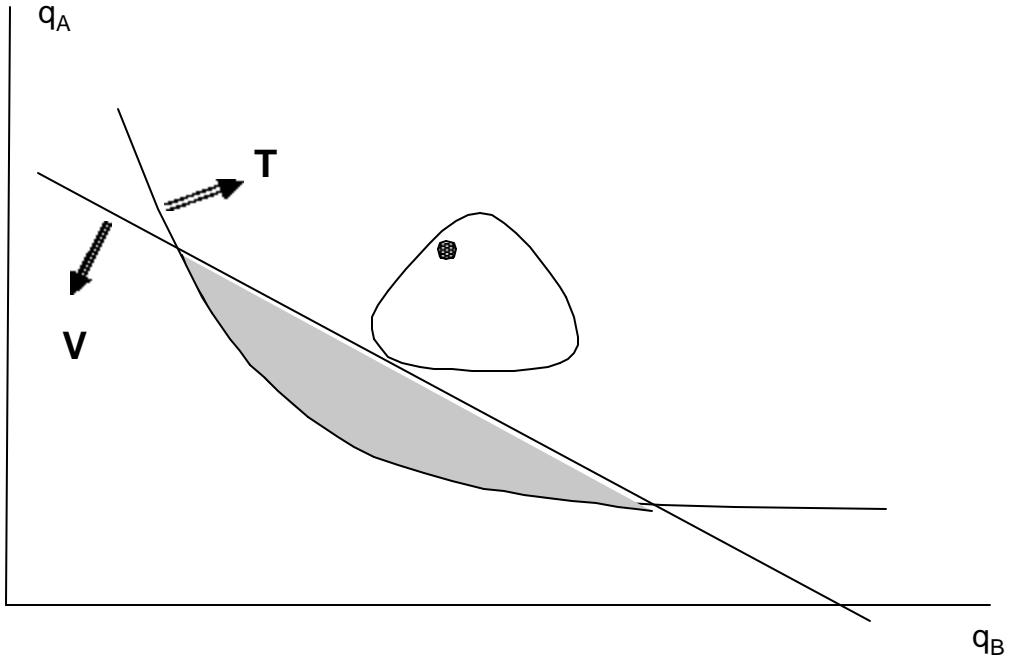
$$q_B = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_B \cdot D_B + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_B \cdot D_B}{T \cdot c_{1B} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_B}}$$

$$\lambda_1 \cdot (v_A \cdot q_A + v_B \cdot q_B - V) = 0$$

$$\lambda_2 \cdot \left(t_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + t_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} - TD \right) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 0$$

$$\lambda_2 = 0$$



$$q_A = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_A \cdot D_A + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_A \cdot D_A}{T \cdot c_{1A} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_A}}$$

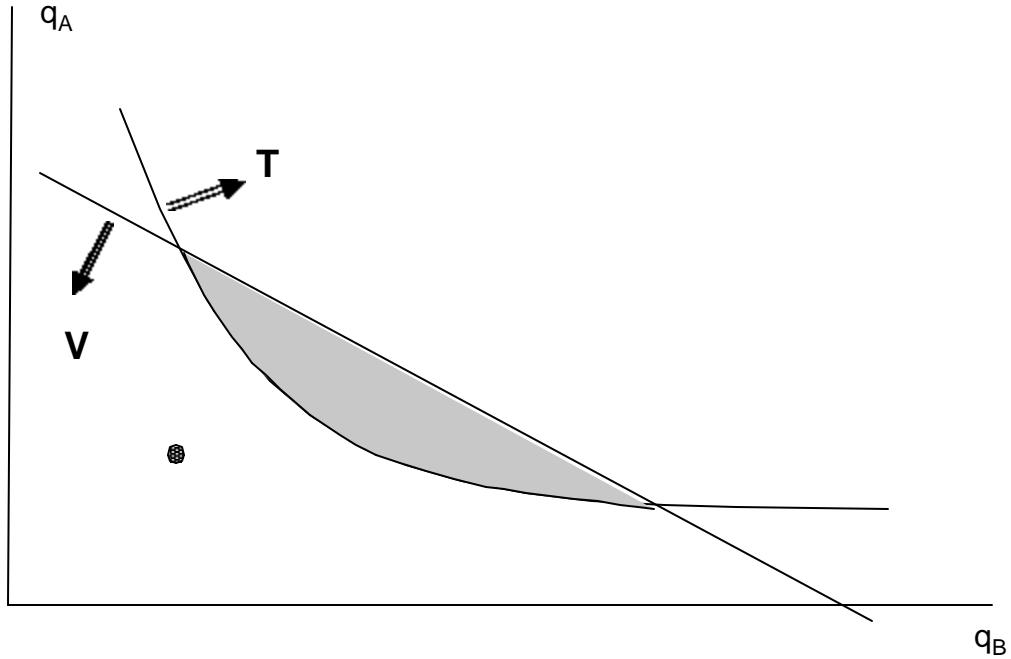
$$q_B = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_B \cdot D_B + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_B \cdot D_B}{T \cdot c_{1B} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_B}}$$

$$\lambda_1 \cdot (v_A \cdot q_A + v_B \cdot q_B - V) = 0$$

$$\lambda_2 \cdot \left(t_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + t_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} - TD \right) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 \geq 0$$

$$\lambda_2 = 0$$



NO SE CUMPLE

$$q_A = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_A \cdot D_A + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_A \cdot D_A}{T \cdot c_{1A} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_A}}$$

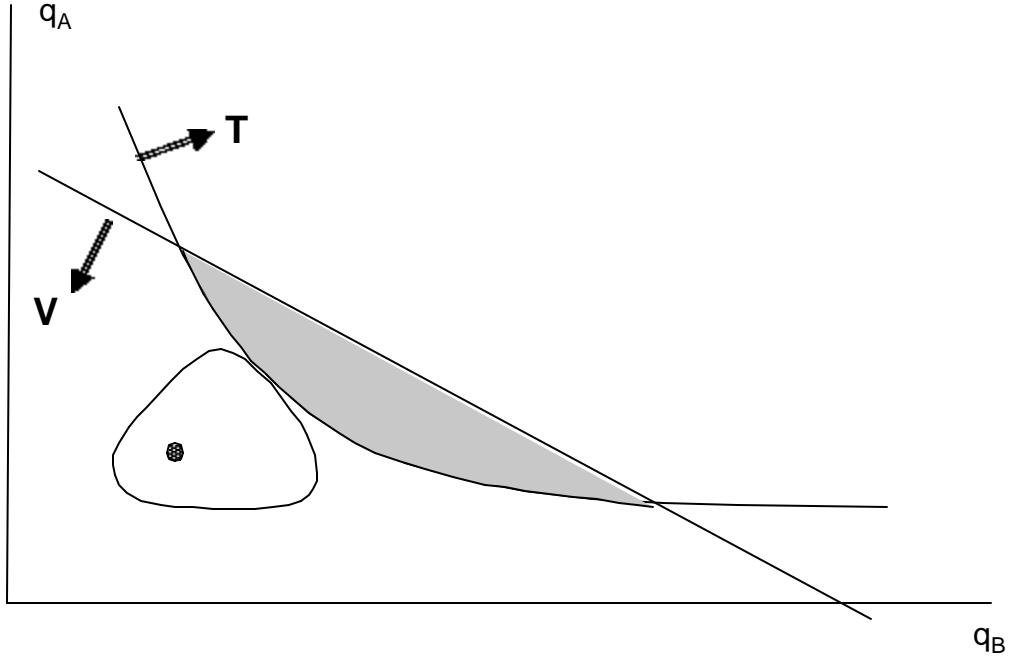
$$q_B = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_B \cdot D_B + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_B \cdot D_B}{T \cdot c_{1B} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_B}}$$

$$\lambda_1 \cdot (v_A \cdot q_A + v_B \cdot q_B - V) = 0$$

$$\lambda_2 \cdot \left(t_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + t_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} - TD \right) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 0$$

$$\lambda_2 = 0$$



$$q_A = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_A \cdot D_A + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_A \cdot D_A}{T \cdot c_{1A} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_A}}$$

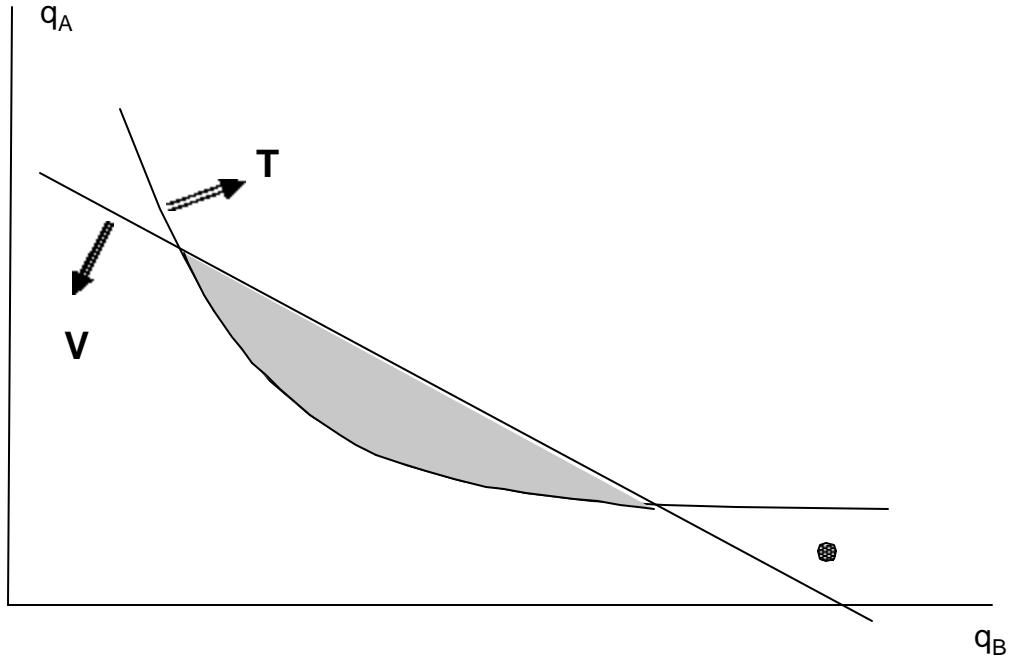
$$q_B = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_B \cdot D_B + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_B \cdot D_B}{T \cdot c_{1B} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_B}}$$

$$\lambda_1 \cdot (v_A \cdot q_A + v_B \cdot q_B - V) = 0$$

$$\lambda_2 \cdot \left(t_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + t_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} - TD \right) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 0$$

$$\lambda_2 \geq 0$$



NO SE CUMPLE

$$q_A = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_A \cdot D_A + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_A \cdot D_A}{T \cdot c_{1A} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_A}}$$

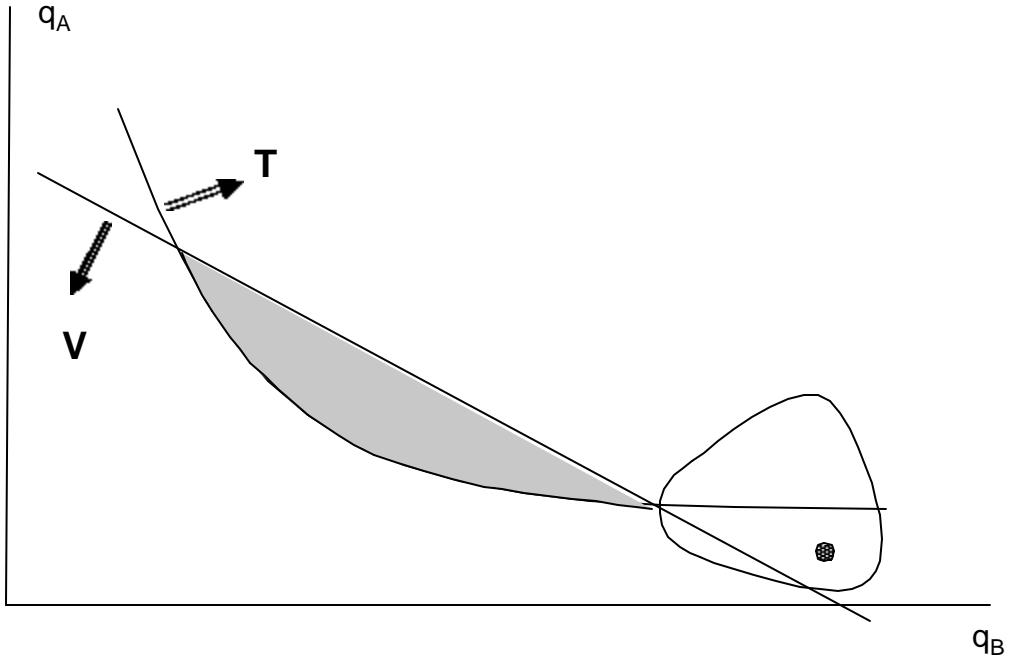
$$q_B = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_B \cdot D_B + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_B \cdot D_B}{T \cdot c_{1B} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_B}}$$

$$\lambda_1 \cdot (v_A \cdot q_A + v_B \cdot q_B - V) = 0$$

$$\lambda_2 \cdot \left(t_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + t_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} - TD \right) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 0$$

$$\lambda_2 = 0$$



$$q_A = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_A \cdot D_A + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_A \cdot D_A}{T \cdot c_{1A} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_A}}$$

$$q_B = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot k_B \cdot D_B + 2 \cdot \lambda_2 \cdot t_B \cdot D_B}{T \cdot c_{1B} + 2 \cdot \lambda_1 \cdot v_B}}$$

$$\lambda_1 \cdot (v_A \cdot q_A + v_B \cdot q_B - V) = 0$$

$$\lambda_2 \cdot \left(t_A \cdot \frac{D_A}{q_A} + t_B \cdot \frac{D_B}{q_B} - TD \right) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 > 0$$

$$\lambda_2 > 0$$